| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 132.12 Continue with measures to ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Mauritius);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.13 Speed up the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.14 Accelerate the process of ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.15 Complete the necessary procedures to accede to the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Lebanon);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.16 Complete the process of ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Ukraine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.17 Finalize the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Romania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.18 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Cyprus) (Denmark) (Finland) (Lithuania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** |
| 132.44 Adopt an open, merit-based process when selecting national candidates for United Nations treaty body elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** |
| 132.63 Ensure effective implementation of laws and measures against hatred and discrimination on the basis of race, ethnic group and religion (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.64 Consider progressive anti-discrimination law reforms to guarantee comprehensive protection against discrimination in accordance with international human rights law, norms and standards (Fiji);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.65 Adopt a comprehensive law to combat discrimination in all its forms to address the increase in hate crimes and hate speech (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Right to life**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Non-citizens |  |
| 132.66 Adopt comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation that addresses direct and indirect discrimination and encompasses all the prohibited grounds of discrimination, including sexual orientation and gender identity (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls |  |
| 132.67 Adopt comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation that will contribute to improving access to public services and employment opportunities (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.85 Continue its efforts to achieve gender equality by adopting legislation implementing gender equality laws to combat stereotypes and multiple forms of discrimination and by strengthening efforts to reduce the high rates of violence against women (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.87 Ensure that both sexual orientation and gender identity are listed as prohibited grounds of discrimination in various legislation, including in criminal law (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls |  |
| 132.100 Consider making the necessary legislative amendments to combat hate speech, racism and Islamophobia (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.101 Continue to take the necessary legislative and policy measures to prevent the use of hate speech on the Internet (India);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Media |  |
| 132.102 Review legislation and adopt laws to counter racial discrimination, hate crimes and hate speech, including online (Pakistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Right to life- Racial discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Media |  |
| 132.103 Review the adequacy of its legislation in addressing and sanctioning racist hate speech and incitement to racial hatred (Rwanda);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Racial discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.117 Enact specific legislation for conflict-affected areas and provide guidance and advice for business enterprises on ensuring respect for human rights to prevent and address the heightened risk of corporate involvement in gross human rights violations in conflict-affected areas, including situations of foreign occupation (State of Palestine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Business & Human Rights**SDGs:** - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 132.122 Revise its legislation to include a definition of torture that complies with the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Luxembourg);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.123 Provide for the right of victims of torture and ill-treatment to fair and adequate compensation and rehabilitation in domestic legislation (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Support to victims & witnesses- Access to justice & remedy- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.135 Consider progressive law reforms on gender-based violence, including in the area of domestic violence (Fiji);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.136 Close remaining gaps in the legal framework to prohibit all forms of gender-based violence, particularly intimate partner violence. This includes investigating all allegations, prosecuting perpetrators, ensuring victims have access to medical, legal and rehabilitation services, and implementing targeted awareness-raising campaigns (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Access to justice & remedy- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.146 Criminalize all forms of modern slavery as distinct crimes in national legislation, including forced marriage (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Rights related to marriage & family- Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Women & girls |  |
| 132.147 Adopt comprehensive laws to combat trafficking in persons in accordance with international standards, to improve procedures to identify victims of trafficking and establish a national mechanism to refer victims to relevant services, in line with Sustainable Development Goal 8 and related goals (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Support to victims & witnesses- Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.148 Adopt comprehensive anti-trafficking legislation and improve the procedure for early identification and referral of victims to appropriate services (Serbia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Support to victims & witnesses- Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.149 Adopt comprehensive laws to combat human trafficking and improve procedures to identify victims as soon as possible and refer them to the appropriate services (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Support to victims & witnesses- Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.195 Continue to improve the legal framework and implement practical measures to prevent violence against women (Viet Nam);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.201 Continue to work towards adopting the prostitution limitation law as soon as possible (Israel);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.228 Consider progressive law reforms to ensure the full legal capacity of persons with disabilities through a decision-making regime that respects their autonomy, will and preferences (Fiji);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Right to be recognized as a person before the law- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** |
| 132.54 Continue taking practical steps aimed at the development of the institutional and human rights infrastructure to better implement its human rights obligations (Turkmenistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.57 Continue bolstering institutional policies to combat discrimination in all its forms (Dominican Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** |
| 132.47 Continue adopting measures to increase the effectiveness and independence of the Office of the Ombudsman in order to enable its alignment with the Paris Principles, taking into account the observations and recommendations made in 2015 by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.48 Strengthen the independence of the Ombudsperson ’ s Office through provision of the requisite financial and human resources (Pakistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.49 Provide the Office of the Ombudsperson with adequate financial and human resources to fully discharge its mandate in accordance with the Paris Principles (Kazakhstan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** |
| 132.56 Strengthen efforts to ensure equal participation in political and public life, as well as education and employment (Slovakia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.58 Continue to implement its measures to combat all types of discrimination by developing guidelines, education curricula and others, applying the principles of diversity and gender equality (Lao People’s Democratic Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Discrimination against women- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.59 Consider steps to increase public resilience against intolerance and discrimination based on racial, national, ethnic and religious origin as well as hate speech in public life and on the Internet (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.60 Dedicate more resources to promoting tolerance and combating discrimination, as well as preventing, documenting and responding to hate crimes and gender-based violence, including domestic violence (United States of America);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Violence against women- Right to physical & moral integrity- Support to victims & witnesses- Right to life- Sexual & gender-based violence- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.61 Adopt measures to strengthen the fight against prejudice and discrimination based on colour, language, religion, national descent or ethnic origin and sexual orientation and gender identity, as well as to facilitate the access of disadvantaged and marginalized groups to economic, social and cultural rights, paying special attention to employment, health and education (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to health- Members of minorities- Discrimination against women- Right to education**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.80 Continue efforts to prevent discrimination against and to protect minorities (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.81 Step up efforts in the protection of migrants and ethnic minorities in accordance with international standards, including through strengthening domestic law provisions and programmes that guarantee equal rights and treatment (Indonesia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Migrants- Constitutional & legislative framework- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.109 Strengthen measures to address hate crime and hate speech, particularly against ethnic and religious minorities (Malaysia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to life- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.110 Strengthen measures addressing hate speech, including online (Poland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Media |  |
| 132.116 Increase cooperation with civil society organizations in project activities to combat all types of discrimination, including hate speech (Lithuania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 132.181 Take the necessary measures to guarantee the full enjoyment of the rights of persons with disabilities, in particular in the field of education (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.203 Continue measures to promote the rights of children and persons with disabilities (Nepal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.230 Strengthen the range of integration measures to all beneficiaries of international protection namely through a comprehensive integration programme (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 132.235 Grant to “ non-citizens ” equal access to employment, education, health care and social security (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to health- Right to social security- Right to education**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Non-citizens |  |
| ***Theme: Racial discrimination*** |
| 132.62 Take targeted measures to address xenophobia, racism and racial discrimination and promote tolerance throughout society (Bangladesh);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Civil society |  |
| 132.72 Adopt effective measures to combat racism, racial discrimination and other related forms of intolerance (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 132.73 Take specific targeted measures to combat racial discrimination, Islamophobia, xenophobia and intolerance in society (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Civil society- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.75 Increase its efforts to counteract xenophobia and combat stereotypes and prejudices in political discourse, including for Roma who continue to face barriers to education, employment and access to services (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Members of minorities- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.76 Take further measures to eliminate racial discrimination, including that against the Roma people (Japan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.78 Continue efforts made to combat racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia, hate speech and related intolerance against immigrants, asylum seekers and religious minorities (Sudan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Members of minorities- Refugees & asylum seekers**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.108 Take all measures to combat the phenomenon of xenophobia and combat political discourse based on stereotypes and discrimination (Libya);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** |
| 132.118 Ensure that women, children, persons with disabilities, minority groups and local communities are meaningfully engaged in the development and implementation of climate change and disaster risk reduction frameworks (Fiji);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change- Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 13 - CLIMATE ACTION**Affected persons:** - Children- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** |
| 132.124 Cease torture and cruel or inhuman treatment in places of detention, including sexual violations (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Sexual & gender-based violence- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.129 Eliminate and sanction ill-treatment against persons deprived of liberty (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Persons deprived of liberty: definition of torture & ill-treatment**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Conditions of detention*** |
| 132.127 Continue efforts to further improve prison conditions (Austria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.128 Continue efforts aimed at reforming and developing the prison system to ensure its compatibility with international human rights standards (Libya);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.131 Take appropriate measures to improve living conditions in short-term detention facilities and to combat ill-treatment in prisons (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Persons deprived of liberty: definition of torture & ill-treatment- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Good governance & corruption*** |
| 132.119 Take further measures to ensure the effective implementation of the law to increase transparency in government and to eradicate corruption (Indonesia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 132.139 Take measures to strengthen the independence of the judiciary and reinforce its capacity to effectively fight corruption, as well as to improve the investigative capacity and the independence of the public prosecutors and the office for the prevention of and fight against corruption (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption- Administration of justice & fair trial- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| ***Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial*** |
| 132.141 Guarantee the right of access to a lawyer by all persons in Latvia (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Administration of justice & fair trial**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 132.142 Ensure the provision of qualified and independent legal aid to children in conflict with the law throughout legal proceedings (Timor-Leste);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Administration of justice & fair trial- Children: juvenile justice**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Access to justice & remedy*** |
| 132.140 Consider taking measures with a view to guaranteeing equal access to justice for persons belonging to ethnic minorities (Peru);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** |
| 132.150 Continue enforcement of anti-trafficking legislation by providing relevant training to authorities, while reinforcing support, rehabilitation, protection and redress mechanisms for victims in all cases and from all backgrounds (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Public officials- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.151 Create a mechanism to identify potential victims of human trafficking (Cyprus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.152 Put into place a comprehensive mechanism to refer victims of trafficking to social service providers, and facilitate cooperation between public authorities and these service providers to this end (Belgium);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Public officials- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.153 Strengthen efforts to combat trafficking in persons, including prosecuting cases under the trafficking statute rather than for lesser crimes, and if convicted, punishing traffickers with appropriate prison sentences commensurate with the severity of the crime (United States of America);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.155 Apply effective measures to prevent and eradicate human trafficking by promptly prosecuting and punishing perpetrators (Cyprus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Rule of law & impunity**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Women & girls |  |
| 132.156 Continue efforts made to combat trafficking in persons and provide all assistance and support services to victims of trafficking (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.157 Combat human trafficking crimes, including trafficking in women and migrants (Iraq);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Violence against women- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.158 Strengthen the fight against human trafficking, including for the purpose of sexual exploitation (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to marriage & family*** |
| 132.121 Promote policies for supporting the family, as it is the fundamental and natural unit of society (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to marriage & family |  |
| ***Theme: Right to social security*** |
| 132.166 Strengthen measures to combat social exclusion of elderly persons, in particular in relation to the social assistance and pensions provided (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to social security- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Older persons |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & poverty*** |
| 132.120 Continue taking steps towards poverty reduction, particularly among women and children (Malaysia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty- Advancement of women- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** |
| 132.167 Proceed with measures to improve access to health-care services (Georgia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 132.168 Take sufficient measures to effectively guarantee the right of access to health care by all Latvians (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 132.169 Continue and improve the good practice of using languages other than Latvian in information campaigns on issues of public health when necessary, such as the promotion of vaccination against COVID-19 (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health- Cultural rights**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 132.170 Continue taking steps to realize the right to health, among others, by ensuring access to services for all, including persons with disabilities (Malaysia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.171 Ensure inclusive health policies and equal access to health care for persons with disabilities, including persons with Down syndrome and their families (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** |
| 132.172 Further improve the access of women to sexual and reproductive health services (Greece);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights- Advancement of women- Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** |
| 132.173 Put forward measures to enable universal access to education for every student, and across all areas, whether urban and rural (Mauritius);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons living in rural areas |  |
| 132.174 Strengthen measures aimed at promoting school attendance by children in rural areas (Senegal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in rural areas |  |
| 132.175 Enhance measure for access to education in rural areas, especially for children from diverse ethnic backgrounds (Armenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in rural areas- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.176 Continue to step up efforts to provide equal opportunities in education, especially to ethnic minorities and vulnerable groups including migrants, Roma and children with disabilities (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Migrants- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.177 Further strengthen its educational system and various curricula to ensure that quality education is accessible to all, especially children, persons with disabilities and persons belonging to ethnic minorities (Lao People’s Democratic Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.178 Adopt educational initiatives with a comprehensive approach in favour of migrants and ethnic minorities, especially women and children of Roma communities (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Advancement of women- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.179 Improve the access of children with disabilities and special needs to education opportunities (Poland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.180 Take effective measures to guarantee the access of children with special needs to special education programmes (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.182 Continue efforts to ensure access to education for all children and ensure that no child is refused admission to schools based on disability (Maldives);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.183 Take steps to improve the accessibility of inclusive education for children with disabilities (Malta);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.184 Provide adequate training and resources to public schools and teachers to ensure that the regulations establishing the requirements for general schools to be able to admit students with special needs can be fully implemented to enable inclusive education for children with disabilities (Singapore);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Educational staff & students- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.185 Strengthen efforts to protect the human rights of Roma people and take further concrete steps towards improving the situation of Roma children ’ s access to education (Australia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.186 Work towards a more inclusive educational system, especially with regard to the language of instruction in schools (India);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Educational staff & students |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** |
| 132.112 Continue to implement public awareness campaigns and education programmes, along with specialized training for authorities, to explicitly address hate speech and hate crimes stemming from homophobia, racism and xenophobia (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Equality & non-discrimination- Right to life- Racial discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** |
| 132.86 Adopt a comprehensive strategy to combat discriminatory stereotypes regarding the roles and responsibilities of women and men in the family and in society (Rwanda);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** |
| 132.199 Take further measures to eliminate violence against women (China);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** |
| 132.218 Continue its efforts to promote and protect the rights of persons with disabilities (Viet Nam);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.219 Maintain the achievements registered in mainstreaming the interests of persons with disabilities (Ethiopia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.220 Strengthen efforts to further promote the rights of persons with disabilities (Japan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.221 Strengthen the development of various policies to ensure the full enjoyment of the rights of persons with disabilities (Turkmenistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.222 Strengthen ongoing efforts to ensure the full enjoyment of the rights of persons with disabilities, particularly by improving accessibility to general health services for all persons with disabilities (Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.223 Continue to develop policies to ensure the full enjoyment of the rights of persons with disabilities, particularly in terms of inclusive education and accessibility, as previously recommended (Israel);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.225 Coordinate and monitor the implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, including ensuring an adequate standard of living for persons with disabilities and facilitating the accessibility for students with disabilities to quality, inclusive education (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Right to education- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion*** |
| 132.224 Take measures to ensure an adequate standard of living for persons with disabilities and for their full and effective participation in society, including access to inclusive education and labour opportunities (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Labour rights and right to work- Right to education- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.227 Continue improving the availability of education and involvement in politics to persons with disabilities (Greece);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse*** |
| 132.130 Adopt the necessary measures to prevent, investigate and punish violence and abuse against persons with disabilities living in institutions (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to name, identity & nationality*** |
| 132.236 Repeal any provision that could cause statelessness, and take measures to facilitate the naturalization of persons recognized as stateless (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Stateless persons |  |
| 132.237 Grant citizenship to children of stateless people (Estonia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Stateless persons |  |
| 132.238 Guarantee the automatic acquisition of citizenship by all children born in the territory of Latvia who would otherwise be stateless (Brazil);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Stateless persons |  |
| 132.239 Consider granting Latvian citizenship also to those stateless children in Latvia who were born before 1 January 2020 (Germany);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: General framework of implementation*** |
| 132.11 Promote the prompt ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and advance in the establishment of a national mechanism for the prevention of torture (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - General framework of implementation- Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** |
| 132.45 Ensure regular visits to the country of the Human Rights Council ’ s special thematic procedures and, as a matter of priority, arrange for the visit of the Special Rapporteur on minority issues (Belarus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.46 Enhance cooperation with the special procedure mechanisms (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** |
| 132.202 Successfully realize the first National Action Plan on the Implementation of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1325 (Ukraine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 132.204 Develop a national plan on protecting children deprived of a family environment (Iraq);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Children: family environment & alternative care**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| 132.226 Adopt a new action plan on the implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Montenegro);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)*** |
| 132.126 Increase financial allocation to existing penitentiary centres to ensure adequate food, sanitary and hygiene conditions for prisoners (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)- Right to food- Conditions of detention- Safe drinking water & sanitation**SDGs:** - 2 - ZERO HUNGER- 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Support to victims & witnesses*** |
| 132.114 Enhance efforts to prevent, investigate and address hate crimes, including facilitating the reporting of hate crimes by victims (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Support to victims & witnesses- Right to life- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Right to life*** |
| 132.90 Intensify measures to address hate crimes against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex people and racism, including establishing a mechanism to report hate crimes as well as strengthening human rights training to law enforcement authorities (Australia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to life- Support to victims & witnesses- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** |
| 132.132 Increase efforts to counter gender-based violence (Uzbekistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.137 Continue efforts to prevent and combat gender-based violence, both in law and in practice, and ensure that all competent authorities have the necessary capacity to investigate, prosecute and penalize this type of violence (Belgium);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Women & girls |  |
| 132.138 Step up efforts to address the rise in domestic violence cases during this time of pandemic (Indonesia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.198 Strengthen efforts to ensure the protection of women against rape and sexual violence through possible legislative reform and establishing appropriate avenues for reporting abuse (Australia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.205 Provide significant assistance to children exposed to domestic violence and address the psychosocial rehabilitation needs of each child (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Support to victims & witnesses- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Cultural rights*** |
| 132.55 Take concrete steps to promote intercultural dialogue (Singapore);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Cultural rights- Cooperation & consultation with civil society**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Labour rights and right to work*** |
| 132.159 Strengthen efforts to enforce equal pay for equal work (Maldives);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH |  |
| 132.160 Design and implement concrete measures for the reduction of the gender pay gap (Lithuania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Equality & non-discrimination- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.161 Effectively enforce the principle of equal pay for work of equal value in order to narrow and ultimately close the gender pay gap (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Equality & non-discrimination- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.162 Continue efforts made to develop measures to prevent discrimination against women and promote gender equality, including in the area of treatment, work and wages (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Equality & non-discrimination- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.163 Redouble efforts to integrate into the labour market Roma women, women from other ethnic minorities, migrants, women with disabilities and women from rural areas (Peru);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Persons living in rural areas- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.164 Help people with disabilities to access employment in the open labour market, in inclusive environments and on the basis of equality with others (Cote d’Ivoire);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Advancement of women*** |
| 132.83 Continue measures to promote gender equality (Uzbekistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Advancement of women- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.84 Continue efforts to champion gender equality, especially in its development cooperation (Ethiopia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Advancement of women- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.187 Consider additional measures such as a comprehensive gender equality strategy and a gender-based budgeting strategy to address gender-based discrimination (Bhutan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Advancement of women- Discrimination against women- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.189 Adopt a comprehensive gender equality strategy, including gender mainstreaming in budgetary processes (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Advancement of women- Equality & non-discrimination- Discrimination against women- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Members of minorities*** |
| 132.206 Further build on the current outstanding record on the integration of ethnic minorities into Latvian society (Ukraine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.209 Prohibit expressly and punish the violation of the human rights of minorities (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.210 Step up efforts to promote the integration of ethnic and language minorities in society (Brazil);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.216 Continue measures to promote the social integration and civil participation of persons belonging to ethnic minorities while preserving the uniqueness of their culture (Nepal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Refugees & asylum seekers*** |
| 132.231 Develop and implement programmes that facilitate better integration and access to labour markets for refugees and for beneficiaries of subsidiary protection, and which reconcile their respective social assistance benefits (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported | - Refugees & asylum seekers- Labour rights and right to work- Right to social security**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 132.1 Ratify the main international human rights treaties that are still pending, in order to make progress on Sustainable Development Goals 5, 11, 13 and 16 (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 13 - CLIMATE ACTION- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.2 Ratify the main United Nations human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party (Cote d’Ivoire) (Kazakhstan) (Turkmenistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.23 Continue fighting gender-based violence and prioritize the swift ratification of the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Italy);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.33 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, as well as the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.34 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.35 Ratify the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Germany);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.37 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants- Enforced disappearances- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons- Migrants- Women & girls- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** |
| 132.197 Strengthen legislative and political measures to prevent, investigate and punish violence against women, and consider ratifying the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Rule of law & impunity- Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** |
| 132.50 Expand the remit of the Ombudsman’s Office to promote and defend gender equality, and provide sufficient financial resources for the Ombudsman to fully discharge their mandate (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- Discrimination against women- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** |
| 132.113 Raise awareness about hate speech and take effective measures to encourage reporting of hate crimes, especially against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons, for example by establishing a unit within law enforcement dedicated to the issue (Denmark);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Equality & non-discrimination- Support to victims & witnesses- Right to life- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** |
| 132.200 Continue to address violence against women and, in particular, provide the appropriate support services to rape and sexual assault survivors, including through completing the ratification of the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses- Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Advancement of women*** |
| 132.188 Adopt a comprehensive gender equality strategy that includes combating violence against women, combating gender stereotypes and increasing the representation of women in decision-making bodies in political life (Argentina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Advancement of women- Violence against women- Equality & non-discrimination- Participation of women in political & public life- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 132.3 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Niger) (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 132.4 Sign and ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 132.5 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Bangladesh) (Indonesia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 132.6 Consider accession to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and take further steps to ensure the full socioeconomic integration of migrants (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 132.7 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Italy) (Japan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 132.8 Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Senegal) (Sudan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 132.9 Consider the possibility of ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Uzbekistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 132.10 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Slovakia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Enforced disappearances**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons- Children |  |
| 132.19 Continue assessing the possibility of the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Romania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.20 Examine the possibility of acceding to the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Niger);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.21 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Ireland) (Montenegro) (Namibia) (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.22 Consider the possibility of ratifying the European instrument on human rights, the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Dominican Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.24 Accelerate steps towards the ratification of the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.25 Further continue steps towards the ratification of the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Georgia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.26 Ratify swiftly the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Austria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.27 Ratify the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Cyprus) (Denmark) (Estonia) (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.28 Ratify the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (known as the Istanbul Convention) (Netherlands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.29 Ratify the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence, and criminalize violence against women and girls as specific crimes in the Criminal Code (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Constitutional & legislative framework- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.30 Ratify the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence and, in accordance with its provisions, prevent and combat violence against women and domestic violence (Finland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.31 Step up efforts to ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Albania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.32 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (Belgium);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.36 Consider the possibility of ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Argentina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants- Enforced disappearances- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 132.38 Ratify the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence, the European Convention on Nationality and the Council of Europe Convention on the Avoidance of Statelessness in relation to State Succession (Luxembourg);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Violence against women- Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Stateless persons- Women & girls |  |
| 132.41 Continue the process of ratifying the Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189) of the International Labour Organization (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Domestic workers |  |
| 132.42 Consider acceding to the International Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries (Armenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Use of mercenaries/private security**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 132.43 Consider acceding to the Convention on Cluster Munitions (Malta);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** |
| 132.212 Immediately implement the recommendations of the treaty bodies to revise the Law on the State Language in order to remove any discriminatory restrictions against ethnic minorities (Belarus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Constitutional & legislative framework- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** |
| 132.68 Adopt legislative measures that have a comprehensive definition of discrimination, reflecting its multiple and intersectional nature and the different ways in which it manifests itself, particularly discrimination on the grounds of gender, disability, race and ethnicity and, along the same lines, strengthen measures to prevent violence (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Liberty & security of the person- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Racial discrimination- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 132.69 Adopt legislation and strengthen measures against discrimination, particularly that suffered by ethnic minorities (Argentina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.70 Include in the legislation a definition of racial discrimination, in accordance with article 1 of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, and take the necessary steps to adopt a comprehensive anti-discrimination law (Slovakia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.71 Adopt a comprehensive law to combat discrimination in accordance with the provisions of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.77 Take effective legislative and administrative measures to eliminate discrimination against ethnic minorities including Roma, Asians and people of Asian descent (China);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Racial discrimination- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.92 Introduce legislation that recognizes different forms of partnerships and that grants same-sex couples the same rights and social security benefits as couples of the opposite sex, as previously recommended (Netherlands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to marriage & family- Right to social security**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.94 Provide legal recognition to same-sex unions (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.95 Recognize same-sex civil unions as a further step in the fight against discrimination of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer and intersex persons (Israel);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.97 Ensure legal and appropriate social and economic protection and support measures in the Constitution for same-sex families (Finland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.98 Pass and implement laws that would recognize same-sex partnerships and define the rights and obligations of cohabiting couples in same-sex unions (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.104 Review the adequacy of its legislation in addressing and sanctioning racist hate speech and incitement to racial hatred, and take measures to prevent the use of hate speech on the Internet (Jordan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Racial discrimination- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Media |  |
| 132.105 Bring the legislation into line with international obligations to combat hate speech and incitement to racial hatred, and take measures to prevent the use of hate speech on the Internet (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Media |  |
| 132.106 Take additional legislative and policy measures to tackle hate speech, particularly online, in a systematic and comprehensive manner (Singapore);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Media |  |
| 132.133 Include domestic violence and marital rape as specific crimes in the Criminal Code (Austria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.134 Consider amending its legislation to include domestic violence and marital rape as specific crimes in the Criminal Law (Greece);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.193 Adopt a comprehensive law on gender-based violence against women (Rwanda);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.194 Consider adoption of comprehensive legislation on gender-based violence against women (Bhutan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.196 Continue efforts to improve its legal framework to prevent violence against women and consider adopting comprehensive legislation on gender-based violence against women and domestic violence (Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.213 Revise the Law on the State Language that discriminates against linguistic minorities in terms of employment and interaction with the authorities (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights- Labour rights and right to work- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.214 Ensure that the application of the Law on the State Language does not discriminate in any way against members of ethnic minorities, especially in terms of employment in the public and private sectors (Serbia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.233 Amend domestic legislation to establish that detention of asylum seekers is to be applied only as a measure of last resort (State of Palestine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Conditions of detention- Refugees & asylum seekers**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 132.240 Amend the Citizenship Law in order to provide for the automatic acquisition of citizenship by all children born on the territory of Latvia to “ non-citizens ” who would otherwise be stateless, including minors between 15 and 18 years of age (Slovenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Non-citizens |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** |
| 132.115 Establish a unit within the State police to reach out to vulnerable groups and address the problem of underreporting of racist, homophobic and transphobic hate crimes (Germany);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Legal & institutional reform- Support to victims & witnesses- Right to life**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** |
| 132.51 Broaden the mandate of the Office of the Ombudsperson to include the promotion and protection of women’s rights and gender equality (Luxembourg);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.52 Consider expanding the mandate of the Office of the Ombudsman to promote and protect women’s rights and equality between women and men (Bulgaria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** |
| 132.79 Ensure the full realization of the rights of linguistic minorities and residents who are “ non-citizens ” and facilitate their integration into Latvian society without any discrimination (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Members of minorities**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 132.82 Review discriminatory policies against ethnic minorities in the fields of education and employment, public and political life and access to services (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote- Members of minorities- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.88 Adopt measures to promote the rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons and to combat discrimination against them (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.89 Ensure that members of the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, intersex and asexual community are free to report homophobic and transphobic concerns without fear of reprisals, threats, attacks or harassment (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Support to victims & witnesses- Liberty & security of the person- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.93 Enhance human rights for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons and protect the people in same-sex relationships from discrimination (Estonia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.96 Strengthen measures so that same-sex couples have the protection and support of the State under equal conditions (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 132.99 Adopt and implement a comprehensive national strategy against all forms of racist or hate crimes and discrimination (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to life- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| ***Theme: Racial discrimination*** |
| 132.74 Take further steps to combat the exclusion and discrimination of ethnic minority groups, including by raising public awareness through public campaigns and inclusive education programmes (Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Members of minorities- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.111 Implement effective measures to combat racism, xenophobia and hate crimes, as well as their manifestations in political speech (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Right to life- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information*** |
| 132.107 Take appropriate measures to address effectively hate speech and to promote tolerance (Slovakia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 132.143 Bring the access to information law into conformity with the obligations under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and other related international instruments (Bangladesh);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** |
| 132.154 Eliminate trafficking in women and girls for the purpose of sexual exploitation and ensure that cases of trafficking are thoroughly investigated, perpetrators are prosecuted and punished, and victims and their families are provided with full reparations (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses- Access to justice & remedy- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to social security*** |
| 132.165 Revise State social policy to ensure the effective social protection of the population, especially the elderly (Belarus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Right to social security**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Older persons |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion*** |
| 132.229 Enhance efforts to achieve complete deinstitutionalization of all persons with disabilities (Bulgaria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 132.234 Prohibit the detention of children for immigration related purposes (State of Palestine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Migrants- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to name, identity & nationality*** |
| 132.241 Continue efforts to reduce statelessness and facilitate the acquisition of nationality by non-citizens (Italy);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Stateless persons- Non-citizens |  |
| 132.242 Simplify the process of naturalization of “non-citizens”, especially older persons and children (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Older persons- Non-citizens |  |
| 132.243 Streamline the processes related to naturalization for people who are in the process of acquiring Latvian nationality, especially for minors (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Non-citizens |  |
| 132.244 Advance legal, policy and/or practical steps to reduce statelessness, facilitating the acceleration of the naturalization of recognized stateless persons (Ireland).**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: Reservations*** |
| 132.39 Withdraw the reservation to the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (Namibia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Reservations**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 132.40 Facilitate the issuance of identity documents to stateless persons, by lifting the reservation to article 27 of the Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons (Cote d’Ivoire);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Reservations- Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** |
| 132.91 Advance in the design of an action plan focused on the full recognition of the rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex persons, and on the eradication of all forms of violence and discrimination against them (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Equality & non-discrimination- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** |
| 132.53 Establish a permanent national mechanism for the implementation, reporting and follow-up of human rights recommendations and consider the possibility of receiving cooperation for this purpose, within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)- Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance- Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Rule of law & impunity*** |
| 132.144 Investigate and hold accountable those responsible for pressure on the Russian-language media and politically motivated persecution of public figures and journalists (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Rule of law & impunity- Liberty & security of the person- Access to justice & remedy- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Media |  |
| 132.145 Ban the annual gatherings in Riga to commemorate Waffen-SS legionnaires and firmly condemn any attempts to commemorate those who collaborated with the Nazis (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Rule of law & impunity**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Land & property rights*** |
| 132.217 Accelerate the Holocaust-era restitution process for Jewish communal and heirless property, consistent with the 2009 Terezin Declaration (United States of America);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Land & property rights**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Advancement of women*** |
| 132.190 Implement effective measures in favour of gender equality and increase the participation of women in public and political life (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Advancement of women- Equality & non-discrimination- Participation of women in political & public life- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.191 Strengthen its efforts to increase the representation of women in political life at the decision-making level in both elected and appointed governmental bodies (Timor-Leste);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Advancement of women- Equality & non-discrimination- Participation of women in political & public life**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 132.192 Consider introducing electoral gender quotas, with a view to increasing the political representation of women (Albania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Advancement of women- Equality & non-discrimination- Participation of women in political & public life**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Members of minorities*** |
| 132.125 Seek to analyse the reasons for the high rate of ethnic minorities among persons deprived of their liberty in detention units and take appropriate measures accordingly (Serbia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Members of minorities- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.207 Further improve the access of ethnic minorities to employment, basic services as well as the justice system by alleviating impediments that they may face, for instance due to linguistic policies (Poland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.208 Redouble efforts to ensure the protection of the rights of ethnic and national minorities, and their sustainable integration into Latvian society (Lebanon);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.211 Stop language policies discriminating against ethnic minorities in the fields of education and employment, public and political life, and access to social services (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote- Right to social security- Right to education**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 132.215 Guarantee the effective participation of persons from ethnic and linguistic minorities in public life, and repeal all provisions that could encourage segregation (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Refugees & asylum seekers*** |
| 132.232 Consider taking the necessary measures to ensure that any detention of asylum seekers is applied only as a measure of last resort, as well as to prohibit the detention of children for migration-related reasons (Peru);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/15/Add.1 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers- Arbitrary arrest & detention- Migrants- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |