| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 59.2 Consider acceding to the international human rights conventions to which Singapore is not yet a party (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.3 Continue to consider the possibility of acceding to the fundamental human rights treaties (Belarus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.8 Consider the ratification of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.11 Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, as previously recommended (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.13 Take into consideration the benefits of ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Romania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.15 Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.17 Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocols thereto (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.19 Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Slovakia) (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.24 Consider adhering to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Niger);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.27 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Afghanistan) (Gabon) (Armenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.8 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.28 Reinvigorate steps towards the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.8 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.38 Continue to give consideration to the ratification of the ILO Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958 (No. 111) (Trinidad and Tobago);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.39 Consider ratifying the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.55 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** | | | |
| 59.41 Adopt an open, merit-based process when selecting national candidates for United Nations treaty body elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.57 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | |
| 59.45 Enhance ongoing efforts to review and bring the legislation into line with the commitment to the international human rights obligations of Singapore (Turkmenistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.59 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 59.58 Incorporate the principle of non-discrimination into its domestic legislation and effectively prohibit discrimination, in line with its international obligations under the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Greece);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.34 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.59 Continue taking steps aimed at building an inclusive society and promoting peaceful coexistence without any discrimination on the basis of race, colour, religion or ethnicity (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.60 Undertake further work to protect the rights of vulnerable groups, including children, women, persons with disabilities and older persons (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Older persons  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.63 Further strengthen and protect racial and religious diversity (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.64 Continue with its measures, particularly those related to women, children and the elderly (Bhutan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Older persons  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.65 Continue efforts to maintain racial and religious harmony in the country, given the diversity of the population and the obligations under the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Chad);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.66 Strengthen non-discrimination policies to include all vulnerable groups, including non-citizens (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Non-citizens |  |
| 59.68 Continue promoting laws that cater for the elderly, people living with albinism and people living with disabilities (Eswatini);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.70 Continue to strengthen efforts to enhance inter-racial and inter-religious dialogue and respect, including through initiatives like the inaugural International Conference on Cohesive Societies (Jordan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.71 Continue promoting the inclusion of all racial and religious groups (Nicaragua);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.72 Continue efforts to preserve interethnic and interfaith harmony (Niger);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.90 Continue efforts to ensure an inclusive, cohesive and resilient society, especially within the context of the COVID-19 response (Viet Nam);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.27 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 59.91 Continue taking efforts to ensure a comprehensive response to the COVID-19 pandemic for vulnerable groups (Saudi Arabia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.92 Continue to ensure that its COVID-19 response is inclusive and takes into account the rights of vulnerable groups (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.93 Continue to work with stakeholders to ensure that the COVID-19 response continues to be inclusive and takes into account the rights of vulnerable groups (United Arab Emirates);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.94 Continue to ensure that its response to COVID-19 is inclusive, including in its vaccination roll-out (Kyrgyzstan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.27 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Medical staff / health professionals |  |
| 59.95 Continue to ensure that its COVID-19 response is inclusive while also giving due consideration to the rights of all vulnerable groups, in particular children and older persons (Mongolia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Older persons  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.96 Enhance measures to ensure the protection of the rights and well-being of older persons, including efforts to reduce ageism (Viet Nam);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.17 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons |  |
| 59.97 Step up measures to advance the rights of the elderly population (Sri Lanka);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.17 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons |  |
| 59.98 Continue its efforts to promote and protect the human rights of older persons and persons with disabilities (El Salvador);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.99 Continue efforts to promote the rights of older persons (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.17 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons |  |
| 59.100 Continue to ensure that the rights of older persons are protected, particularly during the pandemic, including through enhancing the relevant policies (Kyrgyzstan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.17 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons |  |
| 59.101 Continue to expand the common space among different racial and religious groups to protect religious and racial diversity (Tajikistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.102 Carry on its efforts towards expanding the common space among all segments of society, as well as their harmonious coexistence and integration, on the basis of rule of law (Turkey);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 59.103 Continue to expand a common space among different racial and religious groups to further social inclusion, inter-racial understanding and harmony (United Arab Emirates);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.104 Continue to expand common space among racial and religious groups to promote social inclusion, respect and racial harmony (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.105 Continue to broaden the common space among different racial and religious groups in order to promote social inclusion and racial harmony (Burundi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.202 Consider efforts to ensure free, equal and non-discriminatory access to quality education for all (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.298 Continue efforts to increase the inclusiveness, participation and recognition of ethnic minorities and indigenous peoples (Plurinational State of Bolivia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.38 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.299 Enhance its efforts to eradicate all forms of discrimination against minority groups (Mongolia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.38 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.304 Continue to protect and promote the rights, well-being and safety of migrants (Sri Lanka);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.314 Continue to promote the implementation of integration policies for migrants (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.316 Continue promoting the welfare of all migrant populations, ensuring that they have access to health and social benefits (Eswatini);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Human rights & poverty  - Right to health  - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.319 Sustain efforts to protect the rights of migrant workers, especially in dealing with COVID-19 pandemic-induced challenges (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of movement  - Labour rights and right to work  - Liberty & security of the person  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Right to education  - Right to adequate housing  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.320 Continue efforts to uphold and protect the rights, safety, health and welfare of migrant workers, including during the COVID-19 pandemic (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of movement  - Liberty & security of the person  - Right to health  - Conditions of detention  - Right to education  - Right to adequate housing  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.322 Continue with measures to protect the rights of migrant workers, especially in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - Liberty & security of the person  - Right to health  - Conditions of detention  - Right to social security  - Right to adequate housing  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.323 Pursue efforts aimed at enhancing legislative and policy measures to protect migrant workers during the COVID-19 pandemic (Mauritania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to health  - Right to social security  - Right to adequate housing  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Racial discrimination*** | | | |
| 59.106 Eliminate all forms of racial discrimination through concrete measures, including a full implementation of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Côte d’Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to development*** | | | |
| 59.108 Continue national efforts to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (Egypt);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.51 | Supported | - Right to development |  |
| 59.109 Continue to promote sustainable economic and social development programmes to strengthen the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.51 | Supported | - Right to development |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | |
| 59.111 Continue efforts to address the effects of climate change by implementing its long-term low emission development strategy (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.53 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 59.113 Increase efforts to reduce carbon emissions and increase its continuing support to global action to combat and mitigate negative impacts of climate change (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.53 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 59.114 Strengthen its efforts to combat climate change and adopt effective policies to transition to a low-carbon economy (Bangladesh);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.53 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 59.117 Take concrete measures to combat the negative impacts of climate change, in the country and abroad, with a view to sharing best practices on how to take advantage of technological advances to combat climate change (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.53 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.119 Implement the climate action policies outlined in the low emissions development strategy (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.53 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** | | | |
| 59.263 Continue to enhance legislative and policy measures to protect children and youth from abuse and violence at home (Jordan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| ***Theme: Good governance & corruption*** | | | |
| 59.51 Extend cooperation to address corruption and transnational organized crime that impact the enjoyment of human rights (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.59 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| ***Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial*** | | | |
| 59.318 Provide a robust and faster response to requests for consular cooperation and treatment of migrant workers (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Labour rights and right to work  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Access to justice & remedy*** | | | |
| 59.183 Adopt further measures to ensure access to justice, as well as the enjoyment of human rights by all without discrimination (Nigeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.40 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information*** | | | |
| 59.162 Ensure that laws and policies on the rights to freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association comply with the relevant international human rights standards (Republic of Korea);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.45 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Freedom of association  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to peaceful assembly  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.170 Renew efforts in favour of freedom of expression, in particular freedom of the press ( France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.45 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.171 Ensure that freedom of opinion and expression, as well as peaceful assembly, are protected (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.45 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Right to peaceful assembly  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.173 Ensure that the right to freedom of opinion and expression is protected, including via online public platforms (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.45 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.294 Take measures to increase accessibility in television broadcasts by encouraging service providers to adopt closed-captioning and sign language interpreters across television stations (Malta);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Media  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** | | | |
| 59.143 Continue efforts to combat trafficking in women and girls for sexual and labour exploitation (Peru);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.144 Continue to ensure the provision of adequate protection and support for victims of trafficking in persons, especially women and children (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.145 Continue the efforts of combating human trafficking, especially of girls and women (Romania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.146 Continue its work to combat human trafficking (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.147 Continue efforts to combat trafficking in persons and support victims (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.148 Further step up efforts to combat trafficking in human beings, including ensuring the effective identification and protection of victims of trafficking (Belarus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.149 Strengthen measures against trafficking, including investigating and identifying child victims of sexual exploitation and trafficking and ensuring that perpetrators are brought to justice (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.153 Continue strengthening its laws to curb human trafficking and people smuggling (Eswatini);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.154 Continue its efforts to combat domestic violence and trafficking in persons (Gabon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.155 Strengthen its efforts in the fight against trafficking in persons and protecting victims of trafficking (Islamic Republic of Iran);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.156 Take all necessary measures to combat human trafficking and support and protect victims (Libya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.157 Strengthen measures to combat human trafficking and ensure the protection of the rights of victims, as well as the rights of migrants (Nigeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.158 Strengthen the normative framework for the protection of victims of human trafficking, including women and children (North Macedonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.266 Establish an adequate and coordinated mechanism for the identification and protection of child victims of trafficking and sexual exploitation, by strengthening the capacity of relevant services (Serbia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.269 Ensure that all cases of sexual and labour exploitation and the sale, abduction and trafficking are investigated and the perpetrators brought to justice (Ghana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Rule of law & impunity  - Access to justice & remedy  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.270 Establish mechanisms to identify and protect child victims of trafficking and sexual exploitation (Greece);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.271 Establish adequate and coordinated mechanisms to identify and protect child victims of trafficking and sexual exploitation (Guyana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.273 Establish adequate and coordinating mechanisms to identify and protect child victims of trafficking and sexual exploitation (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.19 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to marriage & family*** | | | |
| 59.230 Redouble efforts to guarantee equality between women and men in marriage and family relations (South Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Rights related to marriage & family  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.264 Provide comprehensive support to the institution of the family (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.14 | Supported | - Rights related to marriage & family  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.265 Continue supporting the institution of the family and the preservation of family values through economic and social policies (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.14 | Supported | - Rights related to marriage & family  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to social security*** | | | |
| 59.187 Continue the provision of social support for the vulnerable groups, especially those disproportionately affected by the COVID-19 pandemic (Cambodia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Right to social security  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.188 Continue to expand the benefits of its social services for the population, in order to make its social protection system more effective (Algeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.18 | Supported | - Right to social security  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & poverty*** | | | |
| 59.185 Support access to education, housing, and health care for vulnerable groups, such as low-income families (Mauritania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  - Right to education  - Right to adequate housing  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.186 Continue to provide support to persons who have been negatively affected by the pandemic, particularly those from low- or middle-income households (Burundi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.18 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.189 Strengthen the protection for low-income persons (Kuwait);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.18 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.190 Continue to promote sustainable economic and social development, narrow the income gap and improve people ’ s living standards (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.18 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to development  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to an adequate standard of living*** | | | |
| 59.324 Continue to provide COVID-19 related care for migrant workers, within existing measures, and extend further measures to ensure their well-being and that their medical and social needs are met (Myanmar).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Right to an adequate standard of living  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of movement  - Liberty & security of the person  - Right to health  - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Right to adequate housing*** | | | |
| 59.306 Continue its efforts in strengthening safeguards for the well-being of migrant workers, including by improving the purpose-built dormitory facilities (Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Right to adequate housing  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** | | | |
| 59.191 Further develop health care and strengthen the public health system to better protect the people ’ s right to health (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.27 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 59.192 Consider implementing training for health-care professionals on sexual orientation and gender identity issues, with the aim of eliminating discrimination in health-care access (Malta);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.27 | Supported | - Right to health  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - 13 - Medical staff / health professionals  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.193 Ensure the highest standard of health for all Singaporeans, particularly in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (Yemen);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.27 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 59.194 Ensure continued access to essential primary health care, despite the challenges imposed by the COVID-19 pandemic (Djibouti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.27 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 59.291 Ensure the accessibility of health-care and support services to all persons with disabilities without discrimination (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Right to health  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.302 Further strengthen the programmes and services that are available to migrant workers, including those related to mental health (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Right to health  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.311 Continue efforts to ensure the well-being, health and safety of migrants (Cameroon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | |
| 59.67 Mainstream tolerance-teaching, social justice and anti-bias education throughout the education system (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Educational staff & students  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.197 Continue efforts to improve the accessibility, affordability and quality of early childhood education, to give every child a good start (Bahrain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.10 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.198 Make further efforts for the protection of children and youth and ensuring their access to education (Kuwait);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 59.199 Continue to improve the accessibility, affordability and quality of early childhood education (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.10 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Educational staff & students |  |
| 59.200 Continue to work to improve access to early childhood education (Yemen);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.10 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.201 Continue to implement measures to improve the accessibility and quality of education, particularly in early childhood (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Educational staff & students |  |
| 59.203 Continue efforts to ensure an appropriate education for children (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.204 Continue strengthening access to quality and inclusive education (Nicaragua);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.205 Proceed with the lifelong learning support programme (Oman);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.206 Further advance the right to education, particularly for children from low-income families (Sri Lanka);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 59.207 Improve access to quality education for vulnerable groups, including children with disabilities and children from low-income households (Azerbaijan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.208 Step up efforts to implement programmes aimed at providing targeted assistance to school students from low-income families (Uzbekistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 59.209 Take additional steps to further enhance the right to education among less privileged children (Cambodia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - 2 - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)  - Children  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 59.210 Improve access to quality education for those with special needs and those from low-income households (Lebanon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  - Human rights & poverty  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.211 Continue to ensure the accessibility of quality education, in particular for children from low-income families (Mozambique);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 59.212 Continue improving its efforts in the area of affordable quality education for children (Myanmar);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.25 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | |
| 59.61 Continue efforts aimed at promoting religious and racial harmony, including through the initiative to broaden the scope of racial and religious interaction through education and public dialogue (Saudi Arabia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.69 Continue to strengthen efforts to enhance racial and religious harmony, including by implementing provisions of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination in law and practice, and increase awareness of the Convention among the rights holders (Guyana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.37 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Racial discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.249 Take appropriate measures to promote awareness of gender-based violence in households (Kenya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.41 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 59.232 Formulate and implement effective policies geared towards reducing the gender pay gap, with a view to ensuring equal pay for all (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Discrimination against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.234 Continue efforts to tackle the gender pay gap, as a complex problem to be addressed from multiple angles and at multiple levels (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Discrimination against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Participation of women in political & public life*** | | | |
| 59.213 Continue efforts to increase the participation of women in decision-making positions, including in political and public life (Rwanda);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.215 Increase women ’ s full and equal participation in all forms of decision-making processes (South Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.219 Continue strengthening efforts to integrate all women into political and public life (Plurinational State of Bolivia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.222 Continue its efforts to ensure greater representation of women in politics and public services, as well as on boards of listed companies and statutory entities (Zimbabwe);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.227 Continue efforts to increase the participation of women in politics and public service (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.228 Continue with its plan for the empowerment of women by strengthening the Conversations on Singapore Women ’ s Development, launched in 2020 (Nicaragua);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** | | | |
| 59.236 Enhance efforts to combat discrimination and violence against women (Slovakia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.238 Continue its efforts to improve the protection of women and girls from violence through policy and legislation (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.239 Continue to strengthen legislation and policies to protect women and girls from violence (Bahrain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.240 Continue to enhance protection for women against violence (Cameroon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.241 Strengthen measures to protect the rights of women and girls, including policies to combat violence against women and girls (Chad);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.242 Continue the fight against harassment and violence in the workplace (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.21 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Labour rights and right to work  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.243 Ensure that victims of sexual harassment in the workplace have access to effective complaint procedures and protection measures and recourse to remedies (Greece);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.21 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Labour rights and right to work  - Access to justice & remedy  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.244 Ensure that victims of sexual harassment in the workplace have access to effective complaint procedures and protection measures and recourse to remedies (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.21 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Labour rights and right to work  - Access to justice & remedy  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.245 Adopt measures to criminalize all forms of sexual violence against women (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.246 Continue ensuring that there are sufficient measures in place to protect the rights of women and girls, including from domestic violence (Azerbaijan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.252 Continue to enhance the policy of protection for women against violence and family violence (Myanmar);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** | | | |
| 59.296 Incorporate the lessons learned from the implementation of the third enabling master plan (2017–2021) for enhancing the protection of the rights of persons with disabilities (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion*** | | | |
| 59.280 Continue efforts to enhance the integration of persons with disabilities into society by building their capacities and ensuring their equitable access to employment opportunities (Qatar);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.281 Strengthen efforts to promote and protect human rights for persons with disabilities (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  - Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.282 Continue efforts to support programmes for the social and economic integration of persons with disabilities and their protection (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.284 Ensure that persons with disabilities continue to enjoy the same privileges in schools and at the workplace (Brunei Darussalam);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.285 Intensify efforts to build an inclusive society where persons with disabilities are empowered to participate fully (Cameroon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.287 Continue efforts to ensure the full participation of persons with disabilities within society, in correspondence with national programmes and policies (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.288 Encourage measures to achieve a greater social inclusion of people with disabilities (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.289 Continue efforts in implementing the enabling master plans to promote the social and economic inclusion of persons with disabilities (Ethiopia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.292 Continue to integrate persons with disabilities into society, under the enabling master plan, to ensure that they have access to education, job training and employment (Lao People ’ s Democratic Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.293 Continue efforts aimed at strengthening national plans for the social and economic integration of people with disabilities (Libya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.295 Take further measures to ensure the full enjoyment of rights by persons with disabilities, in accordance with the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Mozambique);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  - Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person  - Scope of international obligations  - Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 59.253 Continue efforts to eliminate discrimination against children in vulnerable situations (Rwanda);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.254 Take steps to carry out recommendations with regard to the implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Slovakia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.7 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.255 Continue to strengthen and effectively implement legislation to protect children ’ s rights (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.256 Continue to work to protect and promote the rights of children and youth (Uzbekistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 59.257 Strengthen legislation for children and youth (Cameroon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 59.258 Strengthen cooperation with the United Nations in the protection of children ’ s rights (Cameroon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.259 Continue to protect the rights of children by strengthening protective policies and legislation, in particular by meeting children ’ s educational needs and combating domestic violence against them (Djibouti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Children: family environment & alternative care  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.260 Strengthen and expand programmes and policies aimed at combating violence against children (Algeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.267 Continue to strengthen legislation and policies to protect children and youth from sexual exploitation and abuse (Tajikistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 59.297 Make additional efforts to provide equal opportunities for children belonging to minority groups (Serbia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.38 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | |
| 59.272 Continue efforts to protect children and youth against sexual exploitation (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance*** | | | |
| 59.43 Continue cooperation with OHCHR and other United Nations bodies and mechanisms (Kazakhstan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.5 | Supported | - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  |
| 59.44 Continue to support the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights in advancing human rights in the region (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.59 | Supported | - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** | | | |
| 59.46 Continue efforts to fulfil international obligations for the promotion and protection of human rights by further developing and implementing comprehensive national plans and programmes (Democratic People ’ s Republic of Korea);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.59 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | |
| 59.40 Establish a permanent national mechanism for implementation, reporting and follow-up with regard to human rights recommendations and consider the possibility of receiving cooperation for this purpose, within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.57 | Supported | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Support to victims & witnesses*** | | | |
| 59.248 Continue to strengthen efforts to support victims of domestic violence, including by providing greater access to social services (Islamic Republic of Iran);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.41 | Supported | - Support to victims & witnesses  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to physical & moral integrity*** | | | |
| 59.62 Take further steps on strengthening the protection of the rights of children, women and persons with disabilities (Turkmenistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Violence against women  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote*** | | | |
| 59.48 Continue efforts to support political participation and public service, given that Singapore recorded very good indicators (Oman);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.59 | Supported | - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Death penalty*** | | | |
| 59.120 Take the decision not to issue a “ certificate of cooperation ” for drug offences, subject to judicial review (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.29 | Supported | - Death penalty  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Right to life  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.126 Continue to review the use of the death penalty (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.28 | Supported | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 59.127 Ensure strict compliance in all death penalty cases with international fair trial standards and provide the necessary psychological and other support to children whose parents have been sentenced to death (Croatia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.28 | Supported | - Death penalty  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.129 Continue to review the use of the death penalty and the type of crimes to which it is applied (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.28 | Supported | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 59.235 Continue efforts to address cases of gender-based violence against women, including domestic and sexual violence (Rwanda);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.247 Continue efforts to strengthen the protection of women from gender-based violence (Kuwait);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.250 Criminalize domestic violence and marital rape (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.41 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.251 Reinforce the legal framework to protect women and girls from domestic violence and sexual abuse (Lebanon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.268 In working towards ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, thoroughly investigate all cases of child sexual abuse, the sale of children and child exploitation to ensure that perpetrators are brought to account (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.9 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Rule of law & impunity  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Access to justice & remedy  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of movement*** | | | |
| 59.303 Make progress in the reduction of restrictive measures regarding the freedom of movement of migrant workers (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Freedom of movement  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Liberty & security of the person  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of association*** | | | |
| 59.182 Remove all existing obstacles to the registration of LGBTI organizations (Norway);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.48 | Supported | - Freedom of association  - Right to peaceful assembly  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation*** | | | |
| 59.47 Continue the implementation of social-oriented policies aimed at further improving the well-being of citizens based on the fundamental goals of ensuring equality, harmony and opportunities for all (Democratic People ’ s Republic of Korea);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.59 | Supported | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation |  |
| 59.107 Continue implementing its socioeconomic and development strategies in way that it would cover all sectors of society (Turkmenistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.5 | Supported | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to development  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 59.184 Continue efforts to strengthen and protect social, economic and cultural rights for all people, including the rights of women and children and persons with disabilities (Kazakhstan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Labour rights and right to work*** | | | |
| 59.300 Improve long-term protections for migrant workers and foreign domestic workers, including by extending labour protections, addressing wage discrimination and increasing job mobility (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.307 Strengthen legislation for the protection of migrant workers, in particular domestic workers (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.315 Strengthen measures to guarantee the protection of migrant workers and their families (El Salvador);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.321 Continue its efforts to ensure safe and secure work environments for, as well as the welfare of, migrant workers, including by extending social protection to them as they face the onslaught of the COVID-19 pandemic (Bangladesh);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.22 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to social security  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Advancement of women*** | | | |
| 59.214 Strengthen policies to better promote women and girls (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.216 Ensure the effective implementation of the Women ’ s Charter (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Participation of women in political & public life  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.217 Continue efforts to develop measures to support and protect women ’ s rights and to enshrine gender equality (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.218 Adopt a road map to ensure the protection of the interests and development of women, and ensure its successful implementation (Uzbekistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.220 Continue efforts in ensuring the full implementation of initiatives to promote and protect the rights of women and vulnerable groups (Brunei Darussalam);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.50 | Supported | - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.221 Take further measures to encourage women and girls to choose contemporary fields of study and professional careers and to eliminate traditional stereotypes and administrative obstacles, which may deter girls from enrolling in engineering, electronics, telecommunications and information technology studies (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.223 Take further measures in advancing women ’ s protection, interests and development (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.224 Continue with measures in furtherance of gender equality, particularly in employment (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.225 Continue implementing measures to promote gender equality (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.226 Intensify efforts to increase women ’ s participation in politics and in public service (Kenya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Participation of women in political & public life  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.233 Continue improving the rights of women and girls, ensuring access to social benefits, health and education (Eswatini);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.11 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  - Right to social security  - Discrimination against women  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility*** | | | |
| 59.73 Continue the Government ’ s efforts to improve accessibility and mobility for people with disabilities (Oman);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.290 Enhance efforts to build inclusive infrastructure for persons with disabilities, such as in public transport and public amenities (Islamic Republic of Iran);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk*** | | | |
| 59.283 Deepen efforts to protect women from abuse, neglect and self-neglect due to physical or mental disability (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.15 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk  - Violence against women  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: juvenile justice*** | | | |
| 59.274 Raise the minimum age of criminal responsibility to an internationally recognized standard (Poland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.43 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice  - Administration of justice & fair trial  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.275 Continue promoting and protecting children ’ s rights, including by ensuring that the pretrial detention of children is applied only as a measure of last resort and subject to time limitations (Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.7 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Liberty & security of the person  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.276 Consider bringing the juvenile justice system fully into line with the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of the Child and other relevant international standards (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.7 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 59.277 Continue to develop its juvenile justice system in conformity with the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.7 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 59.278 Raise the minimum age of criminal responsibility to an internationally accepted standard (Lithuania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.43 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 59.1 Ratify the core international human rights treaties that are still pending, in order to make progress on Sustainable Development Goals 5, 11, 13 and 16 (Paraguay); Become a party to core international human rights instruments and the optional protocols thereto (Zambia); Ratify the core international human rights treaties to which Singapore is not yet a party (El Salvador); Ratify the core human rights instruments (Luxembourg); Ratify all core international human rights treaties (Namibia); Ratify remaining core international human rights treaties (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.4 Ratify other core international human rights treaties, namely, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Civil & political rights  - Discrimination against women |  |
| 59.5 Prioritize the ratification of the main international instruments to which the country is not yet a party, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Civil & political rights |  |
| 59.6 Ratify the core international human rights treaties, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Czechia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Enforced disappearances  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Civil & political rights |  |
| 59.7 Ratify international human rights treaties, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Civil & political rights |  |
| 59.9 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, in line with previous recommendations (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.10 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and implement them in national law (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.12 Continue its efforts to accede to the core international human rights treaties, mainly the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Republic of Korea);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.14 Sign and ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.16 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Belgium) (Chile) (Argentina) (Brazil) (Austria) (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.18 Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Austria) (Brazil) (Argentina) (Chile) (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.20 . Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark) (Malawi) (Slovakia) (Brazil) (Argentina) (Chile) (Indonesia) (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.21 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and abolish the use of corporal punishment, like caning (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.22 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, as well as the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocols thereto (Ghana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.23 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.25 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Argentina) (Chile)  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.26 Withdraw reservations made to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and consider ratifying the Optional Protocol thereto (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Reservations |  |
| 59.29 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Côte d’Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.30 Advance national efforts towards accession to the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and the Protocol thereto (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.31 Accede to the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, enact national legislation on asylum in cooperation with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, accede to the 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons and the 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Stateless persons |  |
| 59.32 Accede to the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and adopt legislation on this matter in accordance with international standards (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 59.33 Accede to the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and the 1967 Protocol thereto (Namibia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.34 Promote the international legal order by acceding to the Additional Protocols of 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 1949 and the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.35 Accede to the Rome Statute establishing the International Criminal Court (France); Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Luxembourg); Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Austria); Ratify and fully align its national legislation with all the obligations under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, as previously recommended (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.36 Sign and ratify the Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189) of the International Labour Organization (ILO) (South Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| 59.37 Ratify the ILO Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105) (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.56 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 59.49 Establish a national human rights institution in line with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (South Africa) (Germany) (Qatar); Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Senegal); Promote the establishment of a national human rights institution, which enjoys autonomy and independence in accordance with the Paris Principles (Chile); Consider establishing an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Albania); Establish an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Lithuania) (Ukraine); Move forward in the establishment of an independent national human rights institution in full accordance with the Paris Principles (Republic of Korea); Take steps to establish a national human rights institution, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.58 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 59.50 Consider establishing an independent mechanism for monitoring human rights, in line with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.58 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 59.54 Implement comprehensive legislation protecting people from discrimination on the basis of age, disability, sex, sexual orientation, race, religion or belief (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.36 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.55 Enact comprehensive national anti-discrimination legislation to prohibit discrimination (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.36 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 59.56 Incorporate the principle of non-discrimination into domestic legislation, including on the basis of gender, sexual orientation and gender identity (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.36 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.57 Incorporate into the domestic legal system the express prohibition of all forms of discrimination against women and girls, as well as discrimination on the basis of gender, ethnicity or nationality (Ecuador);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.36 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 59.74 Address discriminatory laws and practices against the LGBTI community, including through the repeal of section 377A of the Penal Code, and enable transgender persons to change their legal sex without undergoing sex reassignment surgery (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.75 Create a legal framework that promotes the strengthening of the fight against all forms of discrimination based on gender or sexual orientation (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.76 Ensure that LGBTQI persons are effectively protected against all forms of discrimination (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.77 Prohibit discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.78 Repeal section 377A of the Penal Code, remove restrictions on LGBTI-related content and enact anti-discrimination legislation (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.79 Repeal section 377A of the Penal Code criminalizing homosexual acts even if undertaken in private spaces and enact legislation to protect the rights of LGBTI persons (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.80 Amend article 377A of the Penal Code to decriminalize homosexual relations between consenting adults, as previously recommended (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.81 Repeal the criminalization, as stipulated in the Penal Code, of consensual male-to-male sexual relations (Sweden);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.82 End the criminalization of consensual same-sex relations and increase protection against discrimination on the basis of gender identity and sexual orientation, including through enacting comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.83 Strengthen its commitment to the principle of non-discrimination by repealing section 377A of the Penal Code to fully decriminalize consensual sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.84 Take the necessary measures to decriminalize consensual same-sex relations and move towards eradicating all forms of violence and discrimination against LGBTI persons (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.85 Eliminate all forms of discrimination, including those based on sexual orientation and gender identity and repeal legal provisions that criminalize homosexuality (Czechia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.86 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex and expand its anti-discrimination legislation to include a prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.87 Decriminalize consensual same sex relations (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.88 Abolish section 377A of the Penal Code, which penalizes “ carnal intercourse against the order of nature ” , and actively improve the position of LGBTI+ persons (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 59.89 Decriminalize consensual same-sex relationships and eliminate legislation and policies that discriminate based on sexual orientation and gender identity (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.49 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** | | | |
| 59.110 Develop a national action plan in line with the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.52 | Noted | - Business & Human Rights  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | |
| 59.112 Encourage the implementation of environmental legislation to combat climate change and its negative impacts on human rights (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.54 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.115 Strengthen its legislation to protect the environment and to combat climate change (Plurinational State of Bolivia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.54 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 59.116 Ensure that women, children, persons with disabilities, minority groups and local communities are meaningfully engaged in the development and implementation of climate change and disaster risk reduction frameworks (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.54 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 59.118 Ensure that vulnerable groups are engaged in the development of policies and programmes related to climate change and disaster risk reduction (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.54 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** | | | |
| 59.134 Ensure the strict prohibition of corporal punishment (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Administration of justice & fair trial  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.141 Prohibit and criminalize corporal punishment as a sentence for child offenders (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Children: juvenile justice  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.142 Abolish the practice of corporal punishment as a judicially imposed punishment (Norway);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Children: juvenile justice  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.261 Consider undertaking legislative reforms to prohibit corporal punishment of children, and develop awareness-raising campaigns about its harmful effects (Peru);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.30 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Legal & institutional reform  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Children: family environment & alternative care  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 59.262 Abolish the practice of caning in public educational institutions and conduct public education and information campaigns to limit the use of caning in the private sphere (Côte d ’ Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Educational staff & students |  |
| 59.317 Ensure respect for the right to seek asylum by enabling effective and unhindered access to the territory of Singapore, including the opportunity to apply for refugee status with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, and full compliance with the principle of non-refoulement (Afghanistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.33 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Non-citizens |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information*** | | | |
| 59.161 Implement measures increasing protection, in law and in practice, for exercising freedom of expression and freedom of assembly and association (Poland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Freedom of association  - Right to peaceful assembly  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.163 Take appropriate measures to ease restrictions on freedom of expression and freedom of the media online and offline (Slovakia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.164 Introduce a freedom of information provision guaranteeing access to public information and data (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.165 End the use of legal and administrative actions, including criminal defamation lawsuits that curb freedom of expression and peaceful assembly (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to peaceful assembly  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.166 Ensure full respect for the rights to freedom of expression and freedom of association by taking measures to enhance the security of civil society, journalists and human rights defenders (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.46 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Freedom of association  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.167 Ensure the full enjoyment of the right to freedom of expression through the revision of the Internal Security Act and the Newspaper and Printing Presses Act, in order to eliminate media censorship and prevent self-censorship (Belgium);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Media |  |
| 59.168 Ensure the full enjoyment of the right to freedom of expression, eliminate media censorship and allow peaceful demonstrations without undue restrictions (Czechia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.46 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Right to peaceful assembly  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.169 Amend the legislation that restricts the right to freedom of expression, association and peaceful assembly to ensure that the legislation complies with international human rights standards (Finland); Review relevant legislation that may unduly restrict the right to freedom of expression or peaceful assembly, in line with international standards (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Freedom of association  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to peaceful assembly  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.172 Amend article 14 of the Constitution so that it clearly proclaims press freedom and freedom of expression and information without any restriction (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Media |  |
| 59.174 Review the Protection from Online Falsehoods and Manipulation Act (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.175 Review and amend the Protection from Online Falsehoods and Manipulation Act to establish an independent body to review possible cases of disinformation and to ensure consistency with accepted principles of international law (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.176 Repeal the Protection from Online Falsehoods and Manipulation Act (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.177 Amend or repeal the Sedition Act, the Administration of Justice (Protection) Act and the Protection from Online Falsehoods and Manipulation Act to ensure that they comply with international human rights standards (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Private life & privacy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.178 Review the operation of the Administration of Justice (Protection) Act and the Protection from Online Falsehoods and Manipulation Act to ensure that they do not interfere with the right to freedom of expression (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Administration of justice & fair trial  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| 59.179 Review the Protection from Online Falsehoods and Manipulation Act, as well as other laws, such as the Defamation Act, to ensure that the right to free speech is sufficiently protected (Norway);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society  - Media |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** | | | |
| 59.150 Ensure that victims of trafficking are provided with adequate protection and support, including by establishing separate, well-equipped shelters with trained staff to address their specific needs and concerns (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.20 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.151 Continue to broaden the scope of measures in the framework of the law on the prevention of trafficking in persons, in order to strengthen the support and protection provided to victims (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.20 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.152 Promote reform of the Prevention of Human Trafficking Act, to facilitate the effective protection of victims and the prosecution of perpetrators (Ecuador);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.20 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Rule of law & impunity  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Access to justice & remedy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.308 Adopt further legislation against modern slavery, including reporting provisions for corporations, ensuring the enforcement of recruitment fee caps, greater flexibility to move between employers and statutory hours of rest and leave for foreign domestic workers (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.23 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Labour rights and right to work  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to an adequate standard of living*** | | | |
| 59.312 Significantly improve living conditions in migrant workers ’ dormitories and extend labour protections under the Employment Act to include domestic workers (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.23 | Noted | - Right to an adequate standard of living  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to adequate housing  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | |
| 59.195 Enhance affordable access to quality education and health-care services for all during the pandemic, including access to COVID-19 vaccines for migrant workers (Lao People ’ s Democratic Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.26 | Noted | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 59.196 Exert more effort to improve all children ’ s access to affordable and quality education (Qatar);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.26 | Noted | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | |
| 59.52 Implement a national action plan for human rights education (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.26 | Noted | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 59.53 Continue to provide necessary training for law enforcement officials on the protection and promotion of human rights (Egypt);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.42 | Noted | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials |  |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 59.229 Continue to strengthen the legislative framework in order to cover all forms of discrimination against women (Romania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.36 | Noted | - Discrimination against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.231 Include gender as a ground for discrimination in the national law against discrimination (Sweden);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.13 | Noted | - Discrimination against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** | | | |
| 59.237 Amend the Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code to classify all forms of violence against women and girls as a crime and broaden the definition of rape (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.12 | Noted | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** | | | |
| 59.42 Extend a standing invitation to the special procedures (Costa Rica); Consider extending a standing invitation to all special procedure mandate holders of the Human Rights Council, as previously recommended (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.60 | Noted | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Death penalty*** | | | |
| 59.121 Move towards the abolition of the death penalty, in line with Sustainable Development Goal 16 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.122 Pursue more comprehensive death penalty reforms, with the ultimate aim of abolishing the death penalty altogether (Romania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.123 Repeal the mandatory use of the death penalty, with a view to its abolishment (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.124 Take concrete steps towards the abolition of the death penalty and corporal punishment (Sweden);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.125 Bring the provisions of national legislation authorizing the use of the death penalty into line with relevant norms and standards, by removing the mandatory imposition of the death penalty and repealing the death penalty for drug crimes, treason and kidnapping (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.128 Fully abolish the death penalty (Iceland); Abolish the death penalty (Luxembourg) (Canada); Take steps to abolish the use of the death penalty in practice and in law (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.130 Undertake further reforms towards abolishing the death penalty (North Macedonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.131 Re-establish a moratorium on executions and publish disaggregated data (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Data collection & research  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 59.132 Establish a moratorium on the death penalty, with a view to its abolition (Portugal) (Costa Rica); Establish an official moratorium on executions, with a view to abolishing the death penalty (South Africa) (Uruguay); Reinstate the moratorium on the death penalty, with a view to its complete abolition (Spain); Establish an official moratorium on capital punishment, with a view to abolishing the death penalty (Malawi); Establish a moratorium on capital executions, with a view to fully abolishing the death penalty (Italy); Adopt a moratorium on executions, with the ultimate aim of abolishing the death penalty (Czechia); Introduce a moratorium on capital punishment and make legislative reforms, with a view to abolishing the death penalty (Poland); Establish a moratorium on executions, with a view to abolishing the death penalty (Slovenia); Establish immediately a moratorium on executions, with a view to abolishing the death penalty completely, in line with previous recommendations (Finland); Establish a moratorium on executions, with a view to abolishing the death penalty (Albania); Introduce an immediate moratorium on the death penalty, with a view to its future complete abolition (Lithuania); Establish a moratorium on capital punishment, with a view to abolishing the death penalty (Ukraine); Establish a moratorium on the use of the death penalty, with a view to its abolition (Norway); Re-establish a moratorium on executions, with a view to completely abolishing the death penalty (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.133 Consider adopting an official moratorium on the application of the death penalty and corporal punishment (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.135 Consider establishing a moratorium on the use of the death penalty (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.136 Consider establishing an official moratorium on executions (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.137 Establish a moratorium on capital executions, with a view to abolishing the death penalty (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.138 Eliminate the mandatory character of the death penalty and establish an official moratorium (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.139 Introduce measures to restrict the use of the death penalty and consider a moratorium on executions as a step towards abolition (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 59.140 Establish a moratorium on the death penalty, with a view to its eventual abolition, and consider ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.31 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of thought, conscience & religion*** | | | |
| 59.159 Enact laws that will allow for a civil service alternative to military service for those who refuse military service on grounds of conscience (Croatia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.32 | Noted | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Military personnel |  |
| 59.160 Intensify measures to enhance the enjoyment of freedom of religion or belief, including by lifting the ban on the wearing of hijab by Muslim women employees in the public services (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.39 | Noted | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to peaceful assembly*** | | | |
| 59.180 Amend the Public Order Act and relevant sections of the Penal Code to allow for peaceful demonstrations without undue restrictions and to guarantee the right to peaceful assembly to all (Portugal); Revise the Public Order Law and the Penal Code to guarantee the right to peaceful assembly without discrimination (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Right to peaceful assembly  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society |  |
| 59.181 Repeal the Public Order Act and relevant sections of the Penal Code to allow for peaceful demonstrations without undue restrictions and guarantee the right to peaceful assembly for all people in Singapore (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.47 | Noted | - Right to peaceful assembly  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society |  |
| ***Theme: Labour rights and right to work*** | | | |
| 59.301 Ensure that women migrant domestic workers are guaranteed the same level of protection and benefits as other workers (Peru);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.24 | Noted | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Women & girls |  |
| 59.305 Extend the legislative protections of the Employment Act to migrant workers (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.23 | Noted | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.309 Address gaps in employment rights and protections for migrant workers, such as the exclusion of domestic workers under the Employment Act (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.24 | Noted | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.310 Extend the applicability of the Employment Act to migrant domestic workers (Belgium);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.24 | Noted | - Labour rights and right to work  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 59.313 Strengthen measures to protect the rights of women migrant workers and prohibit the requirement of compulsory pregnancy tests (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.23 | Noted | - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Right to health  - D5 - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person*** | | | |
| 59.286 Reform national legislation to fully recognize the legal capacity of persons with disabilities (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.16 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person  - Right to be recognized as a person before the law  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: juvenile justice*** | | | |
| 59.279 Abolish the sentence of life imprisonment for children under the age of 18 (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/16/Add.1 - Para.44 | Noted | - Children: juvenile justice  - Liberty & security of the person  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |