Tables for UN Compilation on Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

I. Scope of international obligations[[1]](#endnote-2)

A. International human rights treaties[[2]](#endnote-3)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified/not accepted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | ICERD (1967)  ICESCR (1978)  ICCPR (1978)  ICCPR-OP 2 (1993)  CEDAW (1983)  CAT (1991)  OP-CAT (signature, 2011)  CRC (1990)  OP-CRC-AC (2003)  OP-CRC-SC (2002)  ICRMW (signature, 2011)  CRPD (2013)  ICPPED (signature, 2008) | ICRMW (2016) | OP-CAT (signature, 2011)  ICPPED (signature, 2008) |
| *Complaints procedures, inquiries and  urgent action*[[3]](#endnote-4) | ICERD, art. 14 (2003)  OP-ICESCR (signature, 2011)  ICCPR-OP 1 (1978)  OP-CEDAW, art. 8 (2002)  CAT, arts. 20 (1991), 21 and 22 (1994)  OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2013) | OP-ICESCR (2018) | OP-ICESCR, arts. 10 and 11  ICCPR, art. 41  OP-CRC-IC  ICRMW, arts. 76 and 77  ICPPED (signature, 2008) |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Reservations and / or declarations* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Current Status* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | ICCPR (Reservation, art. 14(3)(d), 1978) | -- | ICCPR (Reservation, art. 14(3)(d)) |
|  | ICCPR-OP 1 (Same reservation made in respect of art. 14(3)(d) of ICCPR, 1978) | -- | ICCPR-OP 1 (Same reservation made in respect of art. 14(3)(d) of ICCPR) |
|  | CEDAW (Reservation, art. 29(1), 1983) | -- | CEDAW (Reservation, art. 29(1)) |
|  | CRC (Interpretative declarations, arts. 21(b) and (d), and 30, 1990) | -- | CRC (Interpretative declarations, arts. 21(b) and (d), and 30) |
|  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3(2), minimum age of recruitment at 18 years, 2003) | -- | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3(2), minimum age of recruitment at 18 years) |
|  | -- | ICRMW (Declaration, art. 26(1)(b)/Reservation, art. 92(1), 2016) | ICRMW (Declaration, art. 26(1)(b)/Reservation, art. 92(1)) |
|  | CRPD (Interpretative declaration, art. 12(2), 2013) | -- | CRPD (Interpretative declaration, art. 12(2)) |
|  | ICPPED (Reservation, art- 42(1), upon signature, 2008) | -- | ICPPED (Reservation, art- 42(1), upon signature, 2008) |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide |  |  |
|  | Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto[[4]](#endnote-5) |  |  |
|  | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court |  |  |
|  | Conventions on refugees and stateless persons[[5]](#endnote-6) |  |  |
|  | Palermo Protocol[[6]](#endnote-7) |  |  |
|  | ILO fundamental Conventions[[7]](#endnote-8) |  |  |
|  | ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189[[8]](#endnote-9) |  |  |
|  | Convention against Discrimination in Education |  |  |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies[[9]](#endnote-10)

Reporting status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Concluding observations included in previous review* | *Latest report submitted since previous review* | *Latest concluding observations* | *Reporting status* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CERD | August 2013 | 2021 | -- | Twenty-second to twenty fourth reports pending consideration. |
| CESCR | June 2015 | -- | -- | Fourth report overdue since 2020. |
| HR Committee | July 2015 | 2021 | -- | Fifth report pending consideration. |
| CEDAW | October 2014 | 2021 | -- | Ninth report pending consideration. |
| CAT | November 2014 | -- | -- | Fifth report overdue since 2018. |
| CRC | September 2014 | -- | -- | Sixth and seventh reports overdue since 2020. |
| CMW | -- | 2020 | -- | Initial report pending consideration. |
| CRPD | -- | 2015 | -- | Initial report pending consideration. |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Due in* | *Subject matter* | *Submitted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| HR Committee | 2016 | Observance of human rights in the context of demonstrations; independence of the judiciary; alleged intimidation, disparagement, threats and/or attacks against journalists, human rights defenders and lawyers and alleged arbitrary detention of some members of the political opposition; and disparaging statements about members of civil society organizations who have contributed to the work of the Committee.[[10]](#endnote-11) | Discontinuance of the follow up procedure.[[11]](#endnote-12) |
| CEDAW | 2016 | Violence against women; and health.[[12]](#endnote-13) | 2017.[[13]](#endnote-14) Information requested in the next report.[[14]](#endnote-15) |
| CAT | 2015 | Safeguards for persons deprived of their liberty; investigations into all allegations of torture, ill-treatment and excessive use of force by law enforcement officials and pro-Government armed groups; and prosecuting suspects and sanctioning perpetrators of torture or ill-treatment.[[15]](#endnote-16) | 2017.[[16]](#endnote-17) Request for further clarification.[[17]](#endnote-18) |

Views

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Number of views* | *Status* |
|  |  |  |
| HR Committee | 4[[18]](#endnote-19) | Information requested.[[19]](#endnote-20) |

B. Cooperation with special procedures[[20]](#endnote-21)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Current status* |
|  |  |  |
| *Standing invitations* | No | No |
| *Visits undertaken* |  | Independent Expert on the promotion of a democratic and equitable international order (2017)  Special Rapporteur on the negative impact of unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights (2021) |
| Visits agreed to in principle | Food | SR on development |
| Visits requested | Torture  Human rights defenders  Violence against women  Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association  Independence of judges and lawyers  Arbitrary detention  Freedom of expression  Transnational corporations  Adequate housing | SR on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  SR on torture  SR on Health  IE on foreign debt  WG on people of African Descent  SR on rights to water and sanitation  SR on freedom of assembly  WG on disappearances  SR on extreme poverty  SR on trafficking  WG on arbitrary detention |
|  |  |  |
| *Responses to letters of  allegation and urgent appeal* | During the period under review 42 communications were sent. The Government replied to 37 communications |  |
|  |  |  |

C. Status of national human rights institutions[[21]](#endnote-22)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *National human rights institution* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Status during present cycle*[[22]](#endnote-23) |
|  |  |  |
| Defensoria del Pueblo | A | B |

1. Notes

   Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/26/VEN/2). [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

   ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;

   ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

   ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

   ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR;

   ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;

   CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;

   OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW;

   CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;

   OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT;

   CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child;

   OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;

   OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;

   OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;

   ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

   OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

   ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention);Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html. [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness. [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189). [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

   CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;

   CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

   CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;

   CAT Committee against Torture;

   CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

   CMW Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. CCPR/C/VEN/CO/4, para. 24. [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. Letter from HR Committee to the Permanent Mission of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 20 April 2018, available from [INT\_CCPR\_FUD\_VEN\_30924\_S.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/VEN/INT_CCPR_FUD_VEN_30924_S.pdf). See also letters dated 6 December 2016 and 10 November 2017, available form [INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_VEN\_25968\_S.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/VEN/INT_CCPR_FUL_VEN_25968_S.pdf) and [INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_VEN\_29496\_E.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/VEN/INT_CCPR_FUL_VEN_29496_E.pdf) (accessed on 11 October 2021). [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. CEDAW/C/VEN/CO/7-8, para. 48. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. CEDAW/C/VEN/CO/7-8/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. Letter from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 5 September 2018, available from [I [INT\_CEDAW\_FUL\_VEN\_32312\_E.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/VEN/INT_CEDAW_FUL_VEN_32312_E.pdf)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared%20Documents/VEN/INT_CAT_FUL_VEN_32216_E.pdf) (accessed on 11 October 2021). [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. CAT/C/VEN/CO/3-4, para. 24. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
16. CAT/C/VEN/CO/3-4/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
17. Letter from CAT to the Permanent Mission of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 20 August 2018, available from [INT\_CAT\_FUL\_VEN\_32216\_E.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared%20Documents/VEN/INT_CAT_FUL_VEN_32216_E.pdf) (accessed on 11 October 2021). [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
18. CCPR/C/132/D/2833/2016; CCPR/C/125/D/2254/2013; CCPR/C/121/D/2203/2012; and CCPR/C/119/D/2481/2014. [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
19. CCPR/C/132/D/2833/2016, para. 10; CCPR/C/125/D/2254/2013, para. 11; CCPR/C/121/D/2203/2012, para. 12; and CCPR/C/119/D/2481/2014, para. 10. [↑](#endnote-ref-20)
20. For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations. [↑](#endnote-ref-21)
21. According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles). [↑](#endnote-ref-22)
22. The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: <https://ganhri.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Status-Accreditation-Chart-as-of-20-01-2021.pdf>.

    [↑](#endnote-ref-23)