| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 88.5 Speed up efforts to complete the ratification of all the international human rights treaties it has signed, especially those considered as core international human rights instruments (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.6 Ratify international human rights treaties and their optional protocols in order to strengthen the application and observance of international human rights standards, in particular the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.7 Ratify human rights treaties that it has signed, namely the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Racial discrimination  - Access to justice & remedy  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 88.8 Continue its efforts to accede to or ratify more human rights treaties and their optional protocols, as previously recommended (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.9 Consider ratifying the main international conventions on human rights already signed in 2011, starting from the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.10 Ratify without delay the seven main human rights treaties, notably the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.11 Continue efforts in the process of ratification of international instruments and in cooperation with human rights mechanisms (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.12 Ratify the main international human rights treaties still pending, in particular the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, the optional protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child, the Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons and the Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: juvenile justice  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)  - Children  - Stateless persons  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.13 Ratify the remaining core international human rights treaties and their optional protocols and incorporate their provisions in the national legislation (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.14 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.15 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Portugal) (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.16 Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Portugal) (Australia) (France) (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.17 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Second Optional Protocol, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (France) (Australia) (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Death penalty  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 88.18 Continue steps towards the ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Racial discrimination  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 88.19 Ratify the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (India) (Maldives) (Argentina) (France); Ratify the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women without delay (Iceland); Ratify, as soon as possible, the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.20 Ratify the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Racial discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 88.21 Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Civil & political rights  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.22 Proceed with the ratification of Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and other core human rights treaties and seek in this regard, where needed, the support of the OHCHR office for the Pacific (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Enforced disappearances  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.23 Swiftly ratify the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and other core human rights instruments (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Civil & political rights  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 88.24 Accede to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and implement all of its provisions (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.25 Strengthen the efforts to end gender-based violence and ratify the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.26 Continue to take the steps necessary towards the ratification of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.27 Ratify the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and adapt its legislation accordingly (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.28 Prioritize the ratification of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, as well as other core human rights treaties such as the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.29 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark) (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 88.30 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Japan) (Senegal) (Argentina) (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons |  |
| 88.31 Continue efforts towards the ratification of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 88.32 Continue efforts to ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, as well as other core international human rights instruments (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 88.33 Sign and ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, as previously recommended (Armenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 88.34 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, and abolish the use of the death penalty in all circumstances (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Death penalty  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 88.35 Improve the protection of foreign workers and recognize the rights of refugees by ratifying the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  - Refugees & asylum seekers  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Migrants |  |
| 88.36 Sign and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Death penalty  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 88.37 Accede to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide and the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  - Civil & political rights  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 88.38 Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Estonia); Ratify or accede to the Rome Statute (Germany); Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 88.39 Ratify and implement the 2014 ILO Protocol to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29) (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Labour rights and right to work  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Inter-State cooperation and assistance*** | | | |
| 88.41 Strengthen its human rights capacity through increased cooperation with regional organizations such as the Pacific Community and the Pacific Islands Forum, as well as with the OHCHR regional office for the Pacific (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| 88.42 Seek international assistance and support for addressing challenges of capacity-building and resource constraints and meeting the human rights obligations of Palau (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** | | | |
| 88.2 Continue to effectively integrate the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of the Child in the internal legal system (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: juvenile justice  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 88.43 Establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Argentina) (Finland); Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Senegal); Establish an independent national human rights institution, in conformity with the Paris Principles (Luxembourg); Establish an independent national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Montenegro); Establish an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.44 Intensify efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution, fully in line with the Paris Principles (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.45 Continue to advance towards the creation of national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.46 Pursue the accreditation of the Office of the Ombudsman as a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.47 Take further steps to strengthen and fully operationalize its national human rights committee and the Office of the Ombudsman, including by providing additional financial and human resources and seeking international cooperation in support of their institution-building (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Legal & institutional reform  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.48 Continue efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.49 Provide the national human rights institution with a broad mandate in accordance with the Paris Principles (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.50 Step up efforts to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.51 Consider establishing an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.52 Continue to take steps towards establishing a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.53 Establish a national human rights institution in conformity with the Paris Principles in order to develop capacities in the field of human rights and ensure the allocation of sufficient resources for its operation (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 88.54 Allocate sufficient human, technical and financial resources to ensure the efficiency of the National Human Rights Committee and strengthen its capacities to collaborate with the international human rights protection system, considering the possibility of receiving cooperation for this purpose, within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | |
| 88.57 Complete the updating of its current climate change policy and see to its implementation (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 88.58 Ensure that women, children, persons with disabilities, minority groups and rural communities are meaningfully engaged in the development and implementation of climate change and disaster risk reduction frameworks (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 88.59 Continue efforts to combat climate change, including by considering the development and implementation of relocation strategies for coastal communities affected by rising sea levels (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 88.60 Continue to take adequate measures to mitigate the effects of climate change (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 88.61 Continue efforts to mitigate the negative effects of climate change (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 88.63 Continue efforts to enhance adaptation and resilience to the impacts of climate change (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | |
| 88.55 Continue and intensify nationwide awareness-raising programmes on human rights and the enjoyment of human rights, including programmes specifically targeting women, youth and children (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Advancement of women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 88.64 Continue efforts to implement the Convention on the Rights of the Child, including through the implementation of the recommendations of the Committee on the Rights of the Child (2018) regarding the design and approval of a comprehensive national strategy on children (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 88.65 Adopt and implement a comprehensive national strategy for children to cover all areas of the Convention on the Rights of the Child and allocate appropriate human, technical and financial resources for its implementation (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Legal & institutional reform  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance*** | | | |
| 88.4 Request technical assistance from the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to advance in the ratification of the main international human rights instruments to which Palau is not yet party, as well as to ensure the incorporation of international obligations into its national legal system deriving from international human rights treaties to which the country is already a party (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Legal & institutional reform  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** | | | |
| 88.40 Issue an open invitation to all Human Rights Council special procedures (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)*** | | | |
| 88.1 Take all appropriate measures to ensure that the recommendations from the second cycle were fully implemented (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - General framework of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments*** | | | |
| 88.3 Continue to strengthen the implementation and monitoring of the recommendations accepted under the universal periodic review and establish a mechanism to link it to the 2030 Agenda (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  - Universal or cross-cutting issues  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - General framework of implementation  - Independent Monitoring Mechanism (IMM)  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** | | | |
| 88.56 Develop a national plan of action for human rights education and work with educational institutions in order to implement the plan (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| ***Theme: Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies*** | | | |
| 88.62 Improve its ability to manage unexpected disasters and minimize disaster risks (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 88.66 Strengthen coordination and availability of services for survivors of domestic violence (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 88.67 Commit resources, including through international cooperation, to establish shelters and safe homes for women and children subjected to violence (Iceland).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.88 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 89.2 Prioritize accession to a number of core human rights treaties and, in this regard, intensify cooperation with OHCHR (Armenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | |
| 89.1 Integrate as soon as possible the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities into national legislation (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.11 Revise the Constitution to explicitly prohibit discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 89.12 Introduce in its Constitution provisions explicitly prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 89.14 Introduce comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation, including discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Racial discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** | | | |
| 89.13 Review the legislative framework to explicitly prohibit discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity and eliminate all legal or administrative provisions that may discriminate against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Legal & institutional reform  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 89.15 Take further steps to support the enjoyment of the rights of those with diverse gender identities and sexual orientations, including through the introduction of legislation and policies to protect against discrimination (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Legal & institutional reform  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 89.4 Take appropriate measures to fight all forms of discrimination (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Racial discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.5 Enforce regulations that protect foreign workers, particularly regarding discrimination in employment, pay, housing, education and access to social services, and investigate and prosecute violations (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Migrants  - Legal & institutional reform  - Labour rights and right to work  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to education  - Right to adequate housing  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Non-citizens |  |
| 89.8 Consider progressive anti-discrimination law reforms to guarantee comprehensive protection against discrimination in accordance with international human rights law, norms and standards (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Racial discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.9 Adopt comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation that addresses direct and indirect discrimination and encompasses all the prohibited grounds of discrimination, including sexual orientation and gender identity (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Racial discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.10 Prohibit discrimination in employment, including discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Labour rights and right to work  - Racial discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.42 Continue to promote gender equality and support programmes for children, elderly persons and persons with disabilities (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Older persons  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.53 Continue to prioritize the promotion of gender equality through its policies and programmes, including through the allocation of adequate resources (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to development*** | | | |
| 89.32 Strengthen its development policy and fully authorize resources for the benefits of its people through friendly relations and collaboration with other States and with regional and international organizations (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Right to development  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - General framework of implementation  - Cooperation with international organizations  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | |
| 89.6 Continue to implement measures and initiatives under the action plan for climate and disaster resilient low emission development in order to combat climate change and strengthen communities’ resilience (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Human rights & the environment  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 89.7 Continue efforts to mitigate the negative impacts of climate change on livelihoods and human rights (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** | | | |
| 89.45 Further strengthen efforts to protect children in Palau, including by explicitly prohibiting corporal punishment in all settings, without any exceptions (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Children: family environment & alternative care  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** | | | |
| 89.16 Invest further efforts for the protection of victims of trafficking, especially children (Armenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.18 Effectively combat human trafficking and eliminate all forms of discrimination and violence against women (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.19 Establish standard procedures for identifying and supporting victims of human trafficking (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.20 Pursue current efforts against human trafficking (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.21 Intensify its efforts towards the protection of and assistance to victims of human trafficking (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.22 . Implement a systematic approach against trafficking in persons, especially women and children (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.23 Sustain its endeavours to counter trafficking in human beings and to guarantee assistance to the victims (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.24 Supplement its anti-trafficking legislation with measures for the protection and assistance of victims (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.25 Continue efforts to support the effective implementation of the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, including through increased work to investigate, prosecute and convict traffickers and the adoption of procedures to better identify and support victims of trafficking (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.26 Continue efforts to eliminate human trafficking, including by maintaining its cooperation with IOM (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Migrants  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.27 Develop and implement a national action plan on modern slavery with clear performance indicators and allocation of responsibilities (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.28 Enforce the anti-trafficking laws by prosecuting officials for illegal practices that facilitate trafficking and do not prosecute or penalize victims for unlawful acts traffickers compelled the victims to commit (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.29 Increase efforts to investigate and prosecute human traffickers, including complicit officials, and sentence convicted traffickers to adequate penalties (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Rule of law & impunity  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to social security*** | | | |
| 89.39 Continue to strengthen its successful social protection programmes to provide for the best possible well-being and quality of life for its people (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Right to social security  - Human rights & poverty  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & poverty*** | | | |
| 89.40 Take effective measures to reduce poverty population and meet the basic needs of its people (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human rights & poverty  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 89.41 Develop and strengthen national action plans and policies for poverty alleviation for the most vulnerable groups and with a human rights perspective, focusing on the targets of Sustainable Development Goals 1 and 10 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human rights & poverty  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** | | | |
| 89.34 Continue to address the issue of alcohol, tobacco and substance abuse by renewing the Substance Abuse Prevention Strategic Plan and conducting awareness-raising activities (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Right to health  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 89.38 Continue to take measures to deal with the socioeconomic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Right to health  - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** | | | |
| 89.30 Continue to promote, through the Ministry of Health and Human Services and health information resource centres, the knowledge of the population about the services available in relation to HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.35 Take further measures to reduce non-communicable diseases and to promote mental health and reproductive health among children, adolescents and adults (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 89.37 Repeal and amend laws and regulations establishing age and third-party authorization requirements for adolescents to access sexual and reproductive health information, education and services (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to health  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | |
| 89.36 Consider instituting free universal education, at least until the age of 16, and develop school-based policies on physical education (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Right to education  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 89.71 Promote inclusive education for children with disabilities (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | |
| 89.31 Strengthen efforts to develop programmes for capacity-building and training in the areas of education, employment and business to boost economic activities, development and livelihoods (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 89.51 Strengthen teacher training on alternative non-violent forms of discipline (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Educational staff & students |  |
| 89.57 Train law enforcement to deal with survivors of domestic abuse and gender-based violence in a supportive and effective manner which encourages disclosure of abuse and crimes and fosters prevention (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Participation of women in political & public life*** | | | |
| 89.33 Mainstream human rights in the development of its public policies and programmes and facilitate greater participation of women in the process (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - General framework of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.59 Step up efforts to increase the participation of women in the legislature, the executive and the judiciary, particularly at decision-making levels (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 89.60 Facilitate the greater participation and representation of women in public office, especially at decision-making levels (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.61 Maintain efforts in the implementation of the 2020–2022 country plan to continue increasing the participation of women in the political, economic and social life of the nation (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.62 Take further steps to increase the participation of women in the legislature, the executive and the judiciary, particularly at decision-making levels, including through the adoption and implementation of temporary special measures (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Advancement of women  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 89.63 Increase the percentage of women participating in public and political life (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.64 Increase the participation of women at decision-making levels and address social factors that impede their participation (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.65 Formulate policies to promote the participation of women in public positions and decision-making processes at the national level (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.66 Continue efforts to promote women’s participation in political life and their access to decision-making positions (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.67 Increase the participation and representation of women in public and political life through public policies and awareness-raising programmes and strengthen education programmes on sexual and reproductive health (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** | | | |
| 89.55 Continue efforts to combat and eliminate violence against women and children and consider the development and adoption of a national strategy to frame and advance these efforts (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Violence against women  - Children: protection against exploitation  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.58 Continue its efforts in the field of gender equality and combat gender-based violence and domestic violence (Luxembourg);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** | | | |
| 89.68 Ensure that the rights of persons with disabilities are guaranteed by law in all areas of life, in compliance with the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, and allocate sufficient human, technical and financial resources to effectively implement the national disability-inclusive policy (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.69 Continue efforts to implement the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, in particular by improving mobility and equitable access to public places and services (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.70 Effectively implement the national disability-inclusive policy (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.72 Promote and increase efforts to protect and promote the rights of people with disabilities and the elderly (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 89.73 Adopt legislation to guarantee equality and non-discrimination of persons living with disabilities in all aspects of life and allocate sufficient technical, budgetary and human resources (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 89.43 Eliminate child marriage and child labour and guarantee children’s right to education, especially girls’ (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Discrimination against women  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.48 Amend the legislation in force to prohibit corporal punishment of girls, boys and adolescents in all settings, raise the minimum age for marriage to 18 years and bring the juvenile justice system in line with the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Children: juvenile justice  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | |
| 89.46 Adopt and enforce legislation to specifically criminalize the sexual exploitation of children (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 89.47 Establish a child protection system to combat violence against and exploitation of children and work with international partners to implement this recommendation (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 89.49 Explicitly prohibit corporal punishment of children in all settings (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 89.50 Amend the existing legislation to explicitly prohibit corporal punishment of children in all settings (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 89.52 Amend the existing legislation to explicitly prohibit corporal punishment of children in all settings (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments*** | | | |
| 89.75 Further strengthen the efforts in implementing a sustainable development policy for the well-being of its people (Timor-Leste).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  - General framework of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | |
| 89.3 Transform the reporting committee on United Nations conventions on human rights into a standing interministerial body responsible for the implementation, reporting and follow-up on all human rights recommendations and commitments (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)  - Legal & institutional reform  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 89.54 Take effective measures to better assist victims and survivors of sexual and gender-based violence, including by establishing a coordinated referral system (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 89.56 Take measures to enable systematic prosecution of cases of domestic, sexual and gender-based violence (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Children: juvenile justice*** | | | |
| 89.44 Raise the age of criminal responsibility (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Children: juvenile justice  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Migrants*** | | | |
| 89.17 Take concrete measures to better protect migrant workers against ill-treatment and exploitation, paying particular attention to the fight against human trafficking and discrimination (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Migrants  - Violence against women  - Labour rights and right to work  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 89.74 Step up efforts to improve the plight of socially vulnerable groups of the population, especially migrant workers, including by ensuring their protection from discrimination (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/12 - Para.89 | Noted | - Migrants  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |