| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | | |
| 144.1 Ratify and implement international human rights treaties and the protocols thereto, as previously recommended (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists |  | |
| 144.2 Continue efforts to ratify international instruments and cooperate with human rights mechanisms (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists |  | |
| 144.4 Ratify the core international human rights treaties by the immediate ratification of the remaining covenants and conventions, beginning with the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the nine core human rights instruments (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists |  | |
| 144.14 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  | |
| 144.17 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and enforce measures to increase awareness of gender-based violence, especially against women, and penalize infractions adequately (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Violence against women  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.18 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, review customary laws and repeal all provisions that are harmful and discriminatory against women and girls (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Violence against women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.19 Take further steps to implement the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, in particular by curbing violence against women (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.26 Request technical support from the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to advance in the ratification of the main international human rights instruments to which the country is not yet a party, as well as to ensure the alignment of its national legal system with the obligations derived from ratified human rights treaties (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  | |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** | | | | |
| 144.27 Consider requesting technical assistance and cooperation for the preparation and delivery of reports to the United Nations treaty bodies (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.28 Request technical assistance for the timely preparation and submission of reports to the United Nations treaty bodies (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.29 Deliver the overdue reports to the Human Rights Council, including those under the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the Convention on the Rights of Persons from Disabilities (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Public officials  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | | |
| 144.64 Take additional measures to guarantee the conformity of projects related to forestry services with the rights of the local people concerned (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to physical & moral integrity  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | | |
| 144.34 Continue its efforts for the establishment and operationalization of a national human rights commission (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.35 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles), as recommended during the previous universal periodic review cycle (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.36 Establish a national human rights commission (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.37 Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Ukraine) (Argentina) (Malaysia) (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.38 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles), as supported by the Government of Papua New Guinea at the previous review cycle, in 2016 (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.39 Continue efforts aimed at establishing a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.40 Consider establishing a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.41 Strengthen efforts to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles), including through possible bilateral discussions with the existing national human rights institutions in the Asia-Pacific region (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.42 Expedite the process for the establishment of a national human rights institution in line with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | | |
| 144.43 Take concrete measures to tackle stigma and discrimination against persons affected by leprosy and members of their families to ensure that they have timely and adequate access to health services and that they can enjoy their rights to education and to work without discrimination, in line with the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Medical staff / health professionals  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** | | | | |
| 144.65 Consider developing a national action plan on human rights including the business sector (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION |  | |
| 144.66 Develop a national action plan in line with the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, with the aim of promoting respect for human rights in the context of business activities (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION |  | |
| ***Theme: Human rights & the environment*** | | | | |
| 144.58 Maintain the various environmental protection measures by ensuring the strengthening of the body of environmental legislation (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & the environment  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| 144.61 Continue to take more effective measures to ensure that large-scale projects meet environmental standards (Algeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | | |
| 144.59 Continue to implement measures to adequately protect the population from the risks of unavoidable natural disasters due to climate change, in accordance with its environmental legislation and good practices (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights & the environment  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| 144.60 Implement a solid policy to combat climate change, and advocate for climate action by all nations (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| 144.62 Ensure the meaningful participation of women, children, persons with disabilities and local communities in the development and implementation of climate change and disaster risk reduction frameworks (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| 144.63 Guarantee the participation of civil society, and its equality of treatment and the diversity of its representation, in the development of climate and environmental policies (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Cooperation & consultation with civil society  - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** | | | | |
| 144.92 Investigate reports of mistreatment by the police, including torture, the excessive use of force, arbitrary or unlawful detention and killings and sexual violence, and prosecute perpetrators (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Arbitrary arrest & detention  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Conditions of detention  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  | |
| ***Theme: Good governance & corruption*** | | | | |
| 144.67 Build capacity, provide resources and safeguard the autonomy of the Independent Commission against Corruption to decisively curb corruption (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| 144.68 Continue efforts to combat corruption (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  | |
| ***Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial*** | | | | |
| 144.90 Establish free legal aid offices across the 22 provinces of the country (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Administration of justice & fair trial  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  | |
| 144.91 Step up efforts to boost the effectiveness of its criminal and judicial system (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Administration of justice & fair trial  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  | |
| ***Theme: Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information*** | | | | |
| 144.95 Consider reviewing current legislation on access to information, with the aim of strengthening, both online and offline, the rights to privacy, to freedom of expression and to peaceful assembly and association (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Freedom of association  - Right to peaceful assembly  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Media |  | |
| 144.96 Introduce legislation on access to information that is in line with international standards (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Media |  | |
| 144.97 Guarantee the rights to freedom of expression and association, by reviewing the regulations that have the effect of limiting the exercise of those rights and freedoms and persecuting their defenders (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Freedom of association  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Media |  | |
| ***Theme: Rights related to marriage & family*** | | | | |
| 144.151 Strengthen measures to end child marriage (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.152 Abolish any exceptions to 18 years as the minimum age of marriage (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  | |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** | | | | |
| 144.101 Adopt measures to ensure universal access to health (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  | |
| 144.102 Increase health-care funding and facilities, even in rural areas, to provide medical assistance to people living with HIV (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS |  | |
| 144.103 Take necessary steps to ensure that hospitals and rural medical services are properly funded and accessible, particularly to those women and girls seeking medical assistance in childbirth (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.104 Ensure that women and girls have adequate access to sexual and reproductive health-care services (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.105 Fully ensure sexual and reproductive health rights (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.107 Take adequate measures to improve access to health care, particularly for women, children and other vulnerable groups, in rural areas (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.108 Continue making efforts to ensure that health facilities and services are accessible to all, particularly the most vulnerable (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  | |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | | |
| 144.110 Intensify efforts to provide quality education for all age groups of children (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  | |
| 144.111 Take practical steps to ensure meaningful access to free, quality primary and secondary education for all children, including those with disabilities (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| 144.112 Consider further measures to address barriers to education for girls and improve the retention of female students in the education system (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.113 Adopt a coherent strategy to ensure universal access to education, as well as to provide formal education to both girls and boys, as one of the means of poverty alleviation (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - Human rights & poverty  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.114 Realize the right to education, including by integrating gender equality into all levels of education, and ensure access to education, particularly for communities in remote and rural areas (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.115 Increase investment in educational infrastructure and increase the enrolment rate of children in remote areas (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| 144.116 Develop a national strategy on out-of-school children, particularly in remote and rural communities, to ensure access to education (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| 144.117 Finalize, adopt and implement the national strategy on out-of-school children, especially children in remote and rural communities, to guarantee the right to education (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas |  | |
| 144.118 Adopt measures to bring back children who dropped out of school due to the COVID-19 pandemic, and ensure access to education (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  | |
| 144.119 Intensify its efforts to improve the rate of school attendance across the country and ensure access to education for all, including for children with disabilities, during the COVID-19 pandemic and beyond (Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| 144.155 Provide more training and resources to schools and teachers so that they are better equipped to meet the needs of children with disabilities and children affected by leprosy (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Educational staff & students  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | | |
| 144.31 Further improve the civil registration system through awareness raising activities in order to sustain the rise in registration numbers (Turkey);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  | |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** | | | | |
| 144.129 Continue efforts to develop a policy of gender equality and social inclusion within law enforcement agencies (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.130 Strengthen measures to promote equality between men and women and to combat gender-based violence (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women  - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.150 In line with Sustainable Development Goal 5, work with local communities to ensure the abolition of practices that are discriminatory against women, such as child, early and forced marriage, witchcraft-related executions and bride price (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  | |
| ***Theme: Participation of women in political & public life*** | | | | |
| 144.120 Develop policies and practices to increase the participation of women and girls in society and political life and in decision-making processes on issues that affect them (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.121 Further strengthen the economic participation of women and their access to livelihood opportunities (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.122 Take further steps to increase the participation of women in the legislature, the executive and the judiciary (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  | |
| 144.123 Enhance the greater participation of women in politics and decision-making (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.124 Guarantee full, equal and effective representation and the participation of women at all levels of decision-making by amending the Organic Law on the Integrity of Political Parties and Candidates (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.125 Implement practical measures intended to improve the political representation of women at both the national and local levels (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.126 Continue financing and supporting special measures that would remove all obstacles to the political participation of women (Serbia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.127 Strengthen its efforts to eliminate the barriers to the political participation of women (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.128 Continue the efforts made to promote gender equality, empower women and support their participation in public and political life (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** | | | | |
| 144.131 Further strengthen its efforts in addressing violence against women and girls, providing adequate support to victims and promoting the representation of women in politics and decision-making processes (Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Participation of women in political & public life  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.132 Take concrete steps to protect the human rights of women, including by punishing sexual and gender-based violence and domestic violence, eliminate all forms of discrimination in law and in practice and promote the full and equal participation of women in society (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.140 Take action to prevent acts of violence against women and girls, including domestic violence, and ensure the accountability of those who perpetrate those acts (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.141 Thoroughly investigate acts of violence against women and girls, including domestic violence and sorcery-related violence, and prosecute perpetrators (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.142 Investigate acts of gender-based violence, including domestic violence and sexual violence, and prosecute and punish the perpetrators (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.143 Investigate all acts of violence against women and girls, including sexual violence, domestic violence and sorcery-related violence, and prosecute perpetrators, with a view to ensuring full accountability for victims (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.144 Strengthen ongoing efforts to prevent and combat violence and abuse against women and girls, including domestic violence and sorcery-related violence, including by creating safe spaces for victims of violence and prosecuting perpetrators (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.145 Take all necessary measures, both in law and in practice, to combat violence against women and girls and domestic violence and to ensure that victims receive medical and social support and have access to legal remedies (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Access to justice & remedy  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.147 Budget adequate resources and build capacity to effectively implement policies to end gender-based violence, especially against women and girls (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.149 Increase its support, funding and coordination for efforts to respond to violence against women and girls (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** | | | | |
| 144.157 Maintain the priority given to promoting the rights of people with disabilities and their access to health, education, employment and basic services (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to health  - Right to education  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| 144.158 Plan and implement concrete measures to enable persons with disabilities to overcome the obstacles that they face in access to education and the labour market and to combat their stigmatization (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| 144.159 Continue its efforts to enact the disability authority bill (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  | |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | | |
| 144.153 Adopt measures to promote the full enjoyment of the rights of children, especially the right to education, prevent child, early and forced marriage and raise the minimum age of criminal responsibility to 14 years (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: juvenile justice  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  | |
| 144.154 Strengthen efforts to combat child abuse and exploitation, including by raising the level of birth registration, which would facilitate the full implementation of the Child Protection Act (2015) (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to name, identity & nationality  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  | |
| ***Theme: 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments*** | | | | |
| 144.30 Take measures to deal with socioeconomic challenges and seek international assistance for promoting progress towards achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  | |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** | | | | |
| 144.100 Continue efforts to ensure the well-being of its population, particularly women, children and youth, based on the design and effective implementation of national policies in different strategic sectors (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Advancement of women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  | |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | | |
| 144.133 Implement recommendations emanating from the first report to parliament on the inquiry into gender-based violence in Papua New Guinea and advance the implementation of the sorcery accusation-related violence national action plan (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.134 Enforce measures provided in the Family Protection Act to tackle sexual and physical violence against women (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.135 Effectively enforce the provisions of the Family Protection Act to protect women and children from violence within the family and from violence in government facilities (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.136 Develop a strategy to combat all forms of violence against women, including through the provision of training and capacity-building for court personnel and protection mechanisms (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  | |
| 144.137 Increase funding and resources to prevent and respond to gender-based violence, including training for police to identify and investigate cases (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.138 Take further steps to address and protect women and girls from all forms of gender-based violence, including sorcery accusation-related violence (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.139 Continue efforts to eliminate gender-based violence, including domestic, sexual and sorcery accusation-related violence, by strengthening accountability mechanisms and allocating sufficient budgets to relevant programmes (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.146 Develop a national gender policy and an action plan endowed with sufficient resources to combat sexual and gender-based violence and guarantee the rights of victims (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  | |
| 144.148 Ensure that adequate funding and resources are allocated to national and provincial secretariats to further build their capacity in combatting sexual and gender-based violence (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials  - Women & girls |  | |
| ***Theme: Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation*** | | | | |
| 144.98 Continue to strengthen its successful policies in the field of economic, social and cultural rights to continue improving the quality of life of its people, in particular those in the most vulnerable sectors of the population (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  | |
| 144.99 Continue to promote sustainable economic and social development and improve people’s living standards (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  | |
| ***Theme: Children: juvenile justice*** | | | | |
| 144.88 Raise the age of criminal responsibility (Turkey);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  | |
| 144.89 Review the Criminal Code and legislation to raise the minimum age of criminal responsibility to 14 years or older, in accordance with international human rights standards (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  | |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 144.5 Consider acceding to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons |  |
| 144.6 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.7 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Bahamas) (Botswana) (Chile) (Denmark) (Estonia) (Latvia) (Malawi) (Timor-Leste) (Vanuatu); and the Optional Protocol thereto (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.8 Continue and intensify efforts towards the ratification of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.9 Take further steps towards the ratification of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Optional Protocol thereto (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.10 Consider ratifying the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Indonesia) (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.11 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Botswana) (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 144.12 Ratify and fully align its national legislation with all the obligations under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 144.13 Consider ratifying the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Algeria) (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 144.15 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 144.16 Consider ratifying the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 144.20 Ratify and implement the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 144.21 Accede to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Optional Protocol thereto, the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Turkey);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Women & girls  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.22 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and two optional protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Death penalty  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.23 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure and on the involvement of children in armed conflict and the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 144.24 Expedite the ratification of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture, and two optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.25 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Death penalty  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 144.44 Take the necessary steps to combat discrimination and violence against women and children and on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 144.45 Adopt a legal framework that prohibits discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 144.46 Decriminalize consensual  sexual relations  between  men  and strengthen protections from  societal  violence and discrimination  for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, intersex and other persons (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.47 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between persons of the same sex (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.48 Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting same-sex adults (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.49 Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex and include sexual orientation and gender as prohibited grounds of discrimination (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.50 Amend the preamble and article 55 of the Constitution to include sexual orientation, gender identity and expression as grounds of non-discrimination (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.51 Reform the Penal Code by repealing provisions that criminalize sexual relations between persons of the same sex (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.52 Review the Criminal Code with a view to repealing provisions that criminalize same-sex sexual relations (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.53 Amend the Criminal Code with a view to repealing provisions that criminalize same-sex sexual relations between consenting adults (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.54 Take immediate steps to decriminalize same-sex sexual relations between consenting adults, by repealing section 210 of the Criminal Code, and pass legislation to prohibit discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.55 Decriminalize same-sex conduct between consenting adults by repealing sections 210 and 212 of the Criminal Code (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.56 Repeal sections 210 and 212 of the Criminal Code, in order to address discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.57 Repeal sections 210 and 212 of the Criminal Code, in order to decriminalize sexual relations between men (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 144.161 Accede to the Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons and the Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (Haiti).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** | | | |
| 144.93 Investigate and promptly prosecute police officers who commit criminal offences, such as torture, sexual violence and prohibited forms of ill-treatment, including the excessive use of force (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.94 Investigate effectively all acts of the security forces alleged to relate to torture, ill-treatment, extrajudicial killings and sexual violence and prosecute and punish perpetrators (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** | | | |
| 144.106 Decriminalize abortion and ensure universal and safe access to abortion and other sexual and reproductive health and rights (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Right to health  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | |
| 144.109 Ratify the Convention against Discrimination in Education (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to name, identity & nationality*** | | | |
| 144.156 Take all necessary measures to ensure birth registration for all children under 5 years of age, including children of refugees and stateless persons (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Children  - Stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** | | | |
| 144.3 Issue an open invitation to all Human Rights Council special procedures (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| ***Theme: International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)*** | | | |
| 144.33 Appoint a focal point for the responsibility to protect; a senior level government official; responsible for the promotion of mass atrocity prevention and cooperation in that regard at the national, regional and international levels (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote*** | | | |
| 144.32 Guarantee the integrity of electoral processes, notably of the upcoming legislative elections, in accordance with electoral observers; recommendations following the previous elections, in 2017 (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Death penalty*** | | | |
| 144.69 Strengthen awareness-raising campaigns on the death penalty and public debate on the topic from a human rights perspective, including in its parliament, with a view to enabling as soon as possible its definitive abolition and the ratification of the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.70 Limit capital crimes, with the aim of abolishing the death penalty (Cyprus);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.71 Abolish the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.72 Initiate a process for a State review and discussion of the relevance of the death penalty to Papua New Guinea, with a view to considering its complete abolition (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.73 Abolish the death penalty de jure (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.74 Fully abolish the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.75 Pursue efforts towards the full and unequivocal abolition of the death penalty (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.76 Move towards the official abolition of the death penalty in all cases and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.77 Consider ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.78 Sign and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, and establish an official moratorium on the imposition of the death penalty (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.79 Abolish the use of death penalty and, as a first step, immediately establish an official moratorium on executions and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.80 Maintain the moratorium on death sentences and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.81 Maintain the moratorium on the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.82 Implement an immediate formal moratorium on the death penalty, with a view to ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.83 Adopt an immediate moratorium on the execution of the death penalty, with a view to its complete abolition (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.84 Establish a moratorium on the death penalty and consider as soon as possible its abolition and replacement by an alternative punishment that is fair, proportionate and in line with international standards (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.85 Establish a moratorium on the death penalty, with a view to its eventual abolition, and consider ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.86 Establish an immediate official moratorium on executions, with a view to abolishing the death penalty, and repeal all provisions in domestic law allowing for the death penalty (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 144.87 Establish an immediate moratorium on the death penalty (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Refugees & asylum seekers*** | | | |
| 144.160 Take additional steps to enhance the protection of the rights of refugees and asylum seekers (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/11/Add.1 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |