| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
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| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | |
| 108.1 Continue efforts to harmonize national legislation with the international human rights instruments which Trinidad and Tobago has ratified or to which it has acceded (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 108.5 Complete enactment of the Special Reserve Police and Municipal Police Complaints Authority bill into law (Kenya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 108.2 Assess the pertinence of creating a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Peru);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 108.45 Reduce the gender wage gap by guaranteeing and enforcing the principle of equal pay for work of equal value in all sectors (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |

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| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | |
| 108.9 Continue to implement policies to mitigate the effects of climate change and strengthen the resilience of communities from a human rights approach (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 108.10 Ensure the meaningful participation of women, children, persons with disabilities and local communities in the development and implementation of climate change and disaster risk reduction frameworks (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - General framework of implementation  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  - Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Indigenous peoples  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.11 Maintain its commitment to advocating for climate action that is consistent with existing human rights agreements, obligations, standards and principles (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 108.12 Adopt and implement measures to adequately protect the population against the risks of natural disasters, inevitable due to climate change (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - General framework of implementation  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |

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| ***Theme: Conditions of detention*** | | | |
| 108.14 Strengthen the criminal justice system and improve the situation in prisons in accordance with the United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (the Nelson Mandela Rules) (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Conditions of detention  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Good governance & corruption*** | | | |
| 108.8 Take concrete actions to curb corruption by creating transparent public procurement processes at all levels of government and investigating police officers who take or solicit bribes (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption  - Rule of law & impunity  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** | | | |
| 108.16 Strengthen measures against trafficking in persons by creating awareness programmes for law enforcement officials and the population to encourage the reporting of cases of trafficking, and continue efforts to investigate, prosecute and punish those who commit this crime (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Rule of law & impunity  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Migrants |  |
| 108.17 Strengthen the law and resources to address human trafficking, specifically for women and girls (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.18 Further strengthen the anti-trafficking legislation and seek to increase regional cooperation in this area, primarily through greater exchange of information (Serbia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 108.19 Intensify efforts to address the causes of trafficking in women and girls and to strengthen the implementation of legislation against trafficking in persons, thoroughly investigating, prosecuting and punishing the perpetrators (Peru);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Access to justice & remedy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.20 Intensify capacity-building programmes for public officials in combating trafficking in persons, especially women and children, and ensure the provision of adequate assistance to victims (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Public officials  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.21 Intensify efforts to address trafficking in persons, including of women and children, bringing all those responsible to justice and providing shelter, legal assistance and care to the victims (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.22 Intensify efforts to combat trafficking in persons and forced labour (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Labour rights and right to work  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 108.23 Boost laws and regulations to combat trafficking in women and girls (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to social security*** | | | |
| 108.27 Continue taking steps to ensure robust social protection measures for vulnerable groups (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to social security  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 108.28 Sustain efforts to further strengthen the social protection network (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to social security  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |

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| ***Theme: Human rights & poverty*** | | | |
| 108.29 Continue strengthening the institutions responsible for the promotion and protection of human rights, particularly in the areas of social protection and poverty alleviation (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Right to social security  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 108.30 Continue advancing in the eradication of poverty through its successful social welfare policies (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty  - Economic, social & cultural rights  - Right to social security  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| ***Theme: Right to an adequate standard of living*** | | | |
| 108.24 Continue to promote sustainable economic and social development and to improve people’s living standards (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to an adequate standard of living  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 108.25 Strengthen actions to improve the standard of living of its population, particularly women, children and the elderly, as part of the implementation of the Trinidad and Tobago national development strategy (Vision 2030) (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to an adequate standard of living  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - General framework of implementation  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Older persons  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.26 Continue giving priority to social programmes for the well-being of its population, with an emphasis on rural communities (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to an adequate standard of living  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Persons living in rural areas |  |
| ***Theme: Right to adequate housing*** | | | |
| 108.31. Reinforce measures to fulfil the rights to housing and to health (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to adequate housing  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |

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| ***Theme: Right to health*** | | | |
| 108.32 Advance in guaranteeing the right to health for people living with HIV/AIDS by strengthening interinstitutional coordination and establishing programmes and strategies to reduce the HIV infection rate, especially among adolescents and young women (Colombia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to health  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.34 Address the root causes of the prevalence of HIV/AIDS and implement preventive strategies to combat HIV (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS |  |
| 108.35 Continue to apply human rights principles as it seeks to implement its COVID-19 recovery (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 108.36 Continue efforts to ensure effective access to basic health services for all segments of the population (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to health  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 108.37 Continue to strengthen its national health system to continue protecting the lives of its people, especially the most vulnerable (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |

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| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** | | | |
| 108.33 Provide effective access for women to comprehensive information and services on sexual and reproductive health (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | |
| 108.38 Further strengthen efforts to address barriers to education with a view to enhancing school enrolment, attendance and retention rates, especially among girls (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.54 Take all necessary measures and allocate additional resources to ensure quality education for children, in particular for girls and children with disabilities (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to education  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |

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| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | |
| 108.3 Provide human rights education and training for government officials and for law enforcement officers, including through international cooperation with partners (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Public officials |  |
| 108.4 Develop sustainable and human rights-centred training programmes for the police and the judiciary regarding issues such as gender-based violence, human trafficking, migrant smuggling, sexual exploitation and forms of child abuse (Panama);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Migrants  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Children  - Migrants  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 108.6 Enhance training programmes for judicial and law enforcement officers in the areas of gender-based violence, human trafficking and child abuse (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Children  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 108.7 Continue efforts to increase the training of personnel and set up the necessary infrastructure to properly include students with disabilities and children with special needs (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Educational staff & students  - Persons with disabilities |  |

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| ***Theme: Violence against women*** | | | |
| 108.44 Prioritize access to shelters, medical services, legal aid and counselling services for women exiting domestic violence situations (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Right to health  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.50 Strengthen measures to combat violence against women by creating specialized police units to investigate these crimes and mitigate impunity (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** | | | |
| 108.58 Adopt domestic legislation to reflect the provisions and principles of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and amend all legislation that discriminates against persons with disabilities (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.59 Align its domestic legislation with the principles of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.60 Proceed with consideration of strengthening the legal framework for the protection of the rights of persons with disabilities (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.61 Accelerate its efforts to develop domestic policies and legislation to protect the rights of persons with disabilities, including through the newly established interministerial committee to oversee the implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.62 Continue the efforts to enable persons with disabilities to secure jobs in the public and private sectors (Kenya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.63 Maintain efforts, through the interministerial committee, to develop policies and legislation to protect the rights of persons with disabilities in order to address the lack of legislation and to achieve the implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.64 Continue improvements on the protection of people with disabilities, both in its legal framework and in social assistance, and the provision of resources to improve accessibility in all areas (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.65 Adopt legislation to reflect the provisions and principles of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and consider amending all legislation that discriminates against persons with disabilities (Bulgaria).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 108.51 Deepen the progress made in child protection through the rapid adoption of its national child policy (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 108.52 Continue working on the harmonization and adoption of national legislation towards full compliance with its obligations under the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 108.55 Continue the momentum towards full compliance with its obligations under the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 108.57 Continue the efforts exerted to protect and promote the rights of the child and to provide care, protection and rehabilitation for child victims of violence (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: family environment & alternative care  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | |
| 108.49 Develop and implement legislation that prohibits child marriage (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.53 Enhance measures to prevent and eliminate child labour, including the involvement of children in hazardous work (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Labour rights and right to work  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 108.56 Continue the efforts exerted to prevent and eliminate child labour and to prevent the involvement of children in hazardous work (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Labour rights and right to work  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Rule of law & impunity*** | | | |
| 108.15 Investigate reports of arbitrary or unlawful killings and human trafficking by the police and reports of excessive use of force by prison guards and hold accountable any officers found to be responsible (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Rule of law & impunity  - Arbitrary arrest & detention  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Right to life  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Migrants  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Right to life*** | | | |
| 108.13 Continue to combat violent crimes to ensure the safety of the people (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Right to life  - Right to physical & moral integrity  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |

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| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 108.39 Improve implementation of national legislation and policies to reduce gender-based violence and protect victims and survivors, including by improving staff training for the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service’s gender-based violence unit (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.40 Take stronger measures to prevent, mitigate and respond to sexual and gender-based violence, including by providing adequate financial, staffing and technical support for the full implementation of the gender-based violence unit (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.41 Strengthen measures to prevent and combat gender-based and domestic violence with the equal and meaningful participation of women in its decision-making process (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Participation of women in political & public life  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.42 Enforce legislation related to gender-based violence (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.43 Strengthen efforts to combat domestic and gender-based violence by ensuring the systematic prosecution of all cases of violence against women and girls and adopting prevention programmes (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - General framework of implementation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Advancement of women*** | | | |
| 108.46 Continue consolidating the achievements made in the promotion of the rights and well-being of women through the National Policy on Gender and Development (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.47 Continue with efforts to promote gender parity and enhance women’s participation in the political, economic and social spheres (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Participation of women in political & public life  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 108.48 Continue to strengthen measures to facilitate the economic empowerment of women, especially those in rural areas (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.108 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls |  |

| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
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| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 109.1 Consider acceding to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Malawi) (Senegal) (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons |  |
| 109.2 Consider acceding to the Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.3 Consider acceding to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.4 Consider acceding to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Peru);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.5 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark) (Fiji) (Germany) (Italy) (Mauritius); Ratify urgently the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.6 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.7 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol, in line with Sustainable Development Goal 16 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.8 Take necessary measures to ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  - Labour rights and right to work  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.9 Continue efforts to ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  - Labour rights and right to work  - Enforced disappearances  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons  - Migrants  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.10 Consider acceding to the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.11 Ratify the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict and on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)  - Children  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 109.12 Consider ratifying the second optional protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.13 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (as previously recommended) (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.14 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, so as to bring the legislation into conformity with the de facto situation (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.15 Establish an official moratorium on executions with a view to abolishing capital punishment and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  - Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.16 Establish a de jure moratorium on the death penalty with a view to ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.17 Fully abolish the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.18 Abolish de jure the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol relating to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.19 Abolish the use of the death penalty and, as a first step, immediately establish an official moratorium on executions, and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.20 Promote a public debate with a view to abolishing the death penalty at all times and to ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  - Research & other measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.21 Abolish the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.22 Establish a de jure moratorium on the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.23 Establish a de jure moratorium on the application of the death penalty that may lead to its removal from legislation and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.24 Sign the Declaration on Children, Youth and Climate Action and ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography and the Regional Agreement on Access to Information, Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters in Latin America and the Caribbean (Panama);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Human rights & the environment  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 109.25 Continue to strengthen efforts to further promote human rights protection by participating in more international agreements, particularly the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.26 Continue to strengthen efforts to further promote human rights protection by participating in more international agreements, particularly the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons |  |
| 109.27 Strengthen awareness-raising campaigns on the death penalty and hold public debates on the subject from a human rights perspective, including in its parliament, with a view to realizing its definitive abolition and the ratification of the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, as soon as possible (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Death penalty  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.29 Align its national framework for the ratification and implementation of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Enforced disappearances  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons  - Children  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.38 Request technical support from OHCHR to advance the ratification of the main international human rights instruments to which the country is not yet a party, as well as to ensure the alignment of its national legal system with the obligations derived from ratified human rights treaties (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Legal & institutional reform  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** | | | |
| 109.30 Adopt an open, merit-based process when selecting national candidates for United Nations treaty body elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 109.32 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Iraq) (Montenegro) (Ukraine); Take steps to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Malaysia); Establish and launch a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris principles (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 109.33 Consider establishing a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 109.34 Consider, by all means, the creation of a national institution for the promotion and protection of human rights in compliance with the Paris principles (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 109.35. Create a national human rights institution with powers, mechanisms and means of operation that guarantee its independence and effectiveness (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 109.37 Establish a well-resourced national human rights mechanism in line with the Paris Principles to address discrimination and violence against LGBTI+ persons (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 109.39 Amend its national framework to include sexual orientation, gender identity and living with HIV/AIDS as prohibited grounds for discrimination (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.40 Adopt the additional measures necessary to guarantee the full enjoyment of human rights by groups in vulnerable situations who suffer discrimination, especially because of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 109.41 Amend the Equal Opportunity Act to prohibit discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons and remove laws criminalizing consensual same-sex relations (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.42 Decriminalize same-sex conduct between consenting adults by repealing sections 13 and 16 of the Sexual Offences Act (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.43 Take all necessary measures to fight against discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.44 Modify the Equal Opportunities Act to include the prohibition of discrimination on grounds of sexual preference and orientation (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.45 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex by removing sections 13 and 16 of the Sexual Offences Act (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.47 Ensure full implementation of legislation ending discrimination based on gender identity or sexual orientation and conduct independent investigations into all acts of discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Rule of law & impunity  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.49 Implement policies and programmes to prevent discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: Right to development*** | | | |
| 109.50 Continue to promote infrastructure construction and accelerate the development of rural areas (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Right to development  **SDGs:**  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  |

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| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** | | | |
| 109.51 Continue advancing in the implementation of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights through the adoption of a national plan on the matter (Colombia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Business & Human Rights  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | |
| 109.52 Continue to implement effective climate change and disaster risk reduction policies, and advocate for climate action by all nations (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| ***Theme: Conditions of detention*** | | | |
| 109.62 Adopt comprehensive public policies aimed at guaranteeing the rights of persons deprived of liberty and eliminate overcrowding in prisons (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Conditions of detention  - National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.63 Carry out the necessary reforms to the judicial and penitentiary system, in order to resolve the problem of prison overcrowding and improve conditions of detention (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Conditions of detention  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.64 Take further measures to improve prison infrastructure and the system for determining the security classification of inmates (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Conditions of detention  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.65 Review and update the Miscellaneous Provisions (Prisons) Act, 2014, and operationalize the national budget and other sectoral mechanisms to improve material conditions in detention facilities (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Conditions of detention  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.67 Continue to improve conditions for prisoners and persons awaiting trial by further investing in infrastructure, training personnel and taking actions such as expanding judicial discretion to reduce bail terms and amounts for people accused of petty offences (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Conditions of detention  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.68 Ensure that prison conditions meet international human rights standards, including by starting a reform of the pretrial detention system to reduce the number of persons in pretrial detention (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Conditions of detention  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** | | | |
| 109.69 Develop a national action plan to raise public awareness of trafficking in persons and ensure adequate assistance to victims, in line with the targets of Sustainable Development Goal 8 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 109.70 Carry out effective measures to prevent trafficking in women and girls and ensure the rehabilitation and social integration of victims (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.71 Scale up and strengthen the protection and reparations available for victims of trafficking, paying particular attention to the impact of the humanitarian refugee crisis in the region (Belgium);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Refugees & asylum seekers  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.72 Take concrete steps to strengthen the protection mechanisms and the emergency and long-term support services for all suspected victims of modern slavery, including those from vulnerable migrant communities (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Migrants  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |

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| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** | | | |
| 109.73 Revise the health and family life education curriculum and integrate comprehensive sexuality education in line with international standards (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 109.74 Consider amending the Offences against the Persons Act by legalizing abortion in cases of rape, incest and serious fetal malformation and by decriminalizing it in all other cases (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.75 Encourage the public and parliamentary debates necessary for the revision of the law on the voluntary interruption of pregnancy under a human rights approach, especially to allow this procedure in cases of rape, incest, fetal malformation or when pregnancy threatens the woman’s life or health (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.77 Amend its legislation in order to legalize the termination of pregnancies in cases of risk to the life of the pregnant woman, rape, incest and severe impairment of the fetus (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Violence against women  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.81 Decriminalize abortion by amending the Offences against the Persons Act (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | |
| 109.76 Adopt a coherent strategy to ensure universal access to education for all, including girls, and prevent them from dropping out early from school (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.89 Implement measures to ensure that all children, including migrants, asylum seekers and refugees, have equal access to all levels of education and provide age-appropriate comprehensive sexual education (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Migrants  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Children  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 109.83 Adopt a comprehensive definition of discrimination against women in its national legislation in line with the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Discrimination against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |

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| ***Theme: Violence against women*** | | | |
| 109.79 Continue the efforts made to fight against violence and discrimination against women, including by abolishing the law criminalizing the voluntary termination of pregnancy (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.82 Continue the efforts to ensure full and effective implementation of the Domestic Violence (Amendment) Act, 2020 (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Violence against women  - General framework of implementation  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.87 Continue the efforts to combat violence against women and girls, establish gender equality and support women’s empowerment (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |

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| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 109.88 Urgently adopt the implementation plan for 2020–2030 of the white paper on the national child policy (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Children: protection against exploitation  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** | | | |
| 109.28 Extend a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Belgium) (Costa Rica) (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)*** | | | |
| 109.31 Continue strengthening the implementation and monitoring of recommendations accepted during the universal periodic review and establish a mechanism to link them with the 2030 Agenda (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | |
| 109.36 Establish a permanent national mechanism for implementing, reporting on and following up on the recommendations on human rights, considering the possibility of receiving cooperation for this purpose, within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |

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| ***Theme: Death penalty*** | | | |
| 109.53 Establish a moratorium on the death penalty with a view to its abolition (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.54 Continue to refrain from applying the death penalty and impose an official moratorium on the death penalty (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.55 Initiate a process for a State review and discussion of the relevance of the death penalty to Trinidad and Tobago, with a view to considering its complete abolition (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Research & other measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.56 Establish a moratorium on the death penalty and consider its abolition and replacement by an alternative penalty that is fair, proportional and in accordance with international standards (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.57 Pursue efforts towards the full and unequivocal abolition of the death penalty (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.58 Take the necessary steps to move towards the abolition of the death penalty and consider introducing a formal moratorium on its application (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.59 Take steps to abolish the death penalty (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.60 Develop awareness-raising campaigns concerning the absence of deterrent effects on the application of the death penalty (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Right to life  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.61 Repeal provisions allowing for the imposition of the death penalty as the mandatory punishment for some offences and replace them with an alternative sentencing framework (Belgium);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Death penalty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 109.46 Take further steps to combat all forms of violence, abuse and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.48 Reform laws to strengthen protections against discrimination and gender-based violence, including for LGBTQI+ persons, including by establishing a law criminalizing discrimination against LGBTQI+ individuals on the basis of their sexual orientation, gender identity and expression (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 109.78 Take the necessary steps to combat discrimination and violence against women and children and on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.80 Address the problem of gender-based violence and fully implement the Domestic Violence (Amendment) Act, 2020, and thereby guarantee that particularly vulnerable migrant women have access to gender-based violence services and are protected from trafficking (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Migrants  - Legal & institutional reform  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.84 Adopt the national gender policy and the national strategic action plan to end sexual and gender-based violence to ensure that gender-based violence is prioritized and receives increased budgetary allocation to implement communication campaigns addressing negative social norms and special measures to prevent sexual and gender-based violence against all women, girls, men and boys, regardless of their legal or migratory status, nationality, gender identity or sexual orientation (Panama);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Migrants  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Migrants  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.85 Implement a national gender policy and action plan endowed with sufficient resources to combat sexual and gender-based violence (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| 109.86. Continue taking measures to eradicate all forms of violence and discrimination against women, girls and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex people (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Migrants*** | | | |
| 109.66 Take all necessary steps to end instances of individuals being remanded in pretrial custody or immigration detention for extended periods (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Migrants  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Conditions of detention  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.93 Expedite legislative processes to harmonize the Immigration Act with international human rights standards and develop an asylum act to ensure the full protection of refugees and asylum seekers, in accordance with international standards (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Migrants  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Refugees & asylum seekers*** | | | |
| 109.90 Enact legislation for the protection of refugees and the granting of asylum under international refugee instruments (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.91 Adopt a legislative framework relating to refugees facilitating their protection and integration (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.92 Align national legislation on refugees and asylum seekers to international obligations and improve efforts to address human trafficking (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Legal & institutional reform  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.94 Consider adopting additional legal and policy measures to comply with the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, with a view to preventing cases of detention and/or refoulement of asylum seekers (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 109.95 Incorporate the 1951 Convention on the Status of Refugees into national law (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.96 Develop an effective legal framework at the national level in compliance with international norms and standards to ensure protection and safeguards for asylum seekers, including by providing adequate reception conditions (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.97 Ensure the rights granted to asylum seekers and refugees under international refugee conventions by the development of national legislation (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.98 Implement a road map to accelerate the development of national refugee legislation to incorporate international commitments into domestic law (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.99 Adopt the necessary measures to guarantee the effective protection of migrants, asylum seekers or those who require international protection, ensuring that the principle of non-refoulement and their access to health and education services is observed (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Migrants  - Right to health  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Migrants |  |
| 109.100 Set up a national refugee status determination procedure in accordance with the relevant provisions of the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 109.101 Develop national legislation on refugees that is in line with existing international standards and, in the interim, implement the existing national policy on asylum and refugees by addressing smuggling and trafficking and putting in place a refugee determination system (Canada).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/49/16/Add.1 - Para.109 | Noted | - Refugees & asylum seekers  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |