

**Working Group on the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and
impeding the exercise of the rights of peoples to self-determination**
**PANEL ON PRIVATE MILITARY AND SECURITY COMPANIES: REGULATIONS AND
NATIONAL EXPERIENCE**
Room IX, Palais des Nations, Geneva

Panellist Information

Laura A Dickinson is the Oswald Symister Colclough Research Professor of Law at the George Washington University Law School. Her prizewinning book, *Outsourcing War and Peace*, maps out a new regulatory framework for private military and security contractors. Dickinson has served as a senior policy advisor to Harold Hongju Koh, Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor. A graduate of Harvard College and Yale Law School, she was a law clerk to U.S. Supreme Court Justices Harry A. Blackmun and Stephen G. Breyer, and to Judge Dorothy Nelson of the 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals. She is currently a Future of the War Fellow at the New America Foundation's International Security Program and the Vice Chair of the American Society of International Law's International Law and Technology Interest Group.

Faustin Zacharie Ntoubandi was Assistant Professor of Law at the Justus-Liebig University of Giessen and senior researcher at the Franz von Liszt Institute of International Law (Giessen, Germany) between 2004 and 2012. He was Visiting Scholar at the University of Toronto (Canada) in 2012-2013. He has also taught at a number of Universities, including the Université de Bretagne occidentale (Brest, France), the University of Wisconsin (Madison, USA), and UNICRI (Turin, Italy). He is presently an alumni fellow at the Munk School of Global Affairs, the University of Toronto. He has published extensively on various issues of international law, human rights and international humanitarian law.

Ottavio Quirico is a Senior Lecturer in the School of Law at the University of New England, Australia. Prior to that, he was, inter alia, a Max Weber Fellow at the European University Institute, a Marie Curie Fellow at Université Panthéon-Assas, and a guest lecturer in the LLM in International Criminal Justice at UNICRI.

Alice McGrath-Crégut is Programme Manager within Public Private Partnerships Division at the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF). Alice is a lawyer and international adviser from Australia. Alice began her professional life as a criminal lawyer in settings across Australia and Oceania. Over the last 10 years, Alice has worked as an international advisor in human rights and international cooperation programming, and has been based in countries across Central Asia, the Pacific, the Middle East and North Africa. Alice is also a member of the Australian Civilian Corp, attached the Stabilization Branch of the Australian Foreign Affairs and Trade. Within this role, Alice has helped to develop civil/military post conflict reintegration planning models, with a focus on raising the profile of children's rights in security sector reform programming. Alice holds degrees in Law and Arts (foreign languages) from Flinders University, South Australia and an

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Executive Master of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law in Armed Conflicts from Geneva Academy for International Humanitarian Rights Law and Human Rights, Geneva, Switzerland.

Nigel D. White is Professor of Public International Law at the University of Nottingham, formerly Professor of International Law at the University of Sheffield. He has held a full-time academic post since 1988 and a Chair since 2000. He is currently Head of the School of Law at Nottingham. In addition to publishing over sixty articles and essays he is a co-author and author of eleven books. He is a recognised international expert on collective security, different forms of security, the United Nations, peacekeeping and peacebuilding, terrorism and counter-terrorism, arms control, regional security including EU security and defence. He is sole author of *Keeping the Peace* (2nd ed., 1997), *The UN System: Toward International Justice* (2002), *The Law of International Organisations* (2nd ed., 2005), *Democracy Goes to War: British Military Deployments under International Law* (2009), *Advanced Introduction to Conflict and Security Law* (2014) and *The Cuban Embargo Under International Law* (2014). He has recently co-authored *Collective Security: Law Theory and Practice* (Cambridge University Press, 2013) with Nicholas Tsagourias. He is currently editing a book on *International Law and Security* a collaborative work based in the newly founded Nottingham International Law and Security Centre (NILSC), of which he is co-director. He is co-editor of the *Journal of Conflict and Security Law* published by Oxford University Press and in its 20th year. In recent years, he has twice given written and oral evidence to the UK House of Commons Constitutional Affairs Committee (on war powers). He has also given oral and written evidence to the UK House of Commons Defence Committee on the application of human rights law to the armed force, to the Foreign Affairs Committee (on the legal consequences of Scottish independence, and on the regulation of private military contractors), the All Party Parliamentary Inquiry into Terrorism (on international legal responses to terrorism), and has made a written submission to the Iraq Inquiry (on the legality of the UK's use of force in 2003). He was involved in the EU FP7-funded PRIVWAR project that resulted in a number of publications and presentations to EU institutions. His most recent publications on the issue of PMSCs are 'Due Diligence Obligations of Conduct: Developing a Responsibility Regime for PMSCs' in (2012) 31(3) *Criminal Justice Ethics*, 233-261; 'Peacekeeping, Private Security and International Human Rights Law: A Review of UN Policies' in (2014) 16(4) *International Community Law Review* 443-460.

Antoine Perret holds an LLM and a PhD in Law from the European University Institute (Florence), an MA in International Affairs from the Universidad Externado de Colombia (Bogotá) in collaboration with Sciences Po (Paris) and Columbia University (New York), and a Licence in International Relations from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies (Geneva). He was a lecturer and researcher at Universidad Externado de Colombia (Bogotá); research fellow at the Center for Latin American and Latino Studies at American University (Washington, DC); and will be a visiting scholar at the Human Rights Institute, Columbia Law School (New York) starting in January 2016. Antoine's PhD dissertation was on the role of the Inter-American System of Human Rights in facing the challenges posed by private military and security companies (PMSCs) in

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Latin America. Through his work on PMSCs he has collaborated with the Geneva Center for Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF), the UN Working Group on Mercenaries, and the UN Regional Centre for Peace, Disarmament and Development (UNLIREC).

Hin Yan Liu is Associate Professor at the Centre for International Law, Conflict and Crisis, Faculty of Law, University of Copenhagen. He was previously a Max Weber Fellow and then a Research Fellow at the European University Institute, and has held academic positions at New York University in Florence, King's College London and the University of Westminster. He is the author of *Law's Impunity: Responsibility and the Modern Private Military Company* (Hart Publishing, 2015). In the context of the abysmal record of human rights violations perpetrated by the modern PMSC and the shocking absence of accountability in the aftermath of atrocity, *Law's Impunity* demonstrates how the law organises, rather than overcomes, impunity. His other work on PMSCs has also appeared in the *Journal of Conflict and Security Law*.

Paul Gibson DSO MBE Director of Security in Complex Environments Group Paul Gibson has been Director of SCEG since 2012. He feels passionately about the vital work being undertaken by SCEG in partnership with the UK Government to develop and implement regulation for the UK Private Security Sector operating abroad. He has been actively engaged in the development of robust international standards and the related accredited certification process. He has contributed to the development of the International Code of Conduct for Private Security Service Providers Association (ICoCA). His military career culminated as Director Counter Terrorism and UK operations, where he was responsible for global threat evaluation and UK contingency operations and crisis management. He enjoyed a distinguished military career including command of an armoured brigade in Iraq and a parachute battalion on 3 high profile operations including Kosovo and Sierra Leone. He was awarded the Distinguished Service Order and Queen's Commendation for Valuable Service whilst in command and an MBE for his work on counter terrorism. Throughout his military career he had extensive experience of working alongside UN agencies and other NGOs and private security companies. The British Army deservedly has a reputation for ensuring that its soldiers operate professionally, within the rule of law and that their actions are proportionate and appropriate - critically they are accountable for their actions and will face sanction if they fall short of the high standards required. Paul Gibson as Director SCEG is working to ensure that these same standards and levels of accountability are adopted by private security companies. He is a graduate of the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, the Australian Command and Staff Course, the United States Army War College, the Higher Command and Staff Course and the Royal College of Defence Studies.