| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms*** | | | |
| 108.19 Ratify the amendments to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court on the crime of aggression (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  B11 International humanitarian law  B52 Impunity  D51 Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 108.17 Speed up ratification process of the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (the Istanbul Convention) (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D29 Domestic violence  E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.18 Ratify the Council of Europe Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (the Istanbul Convention) (Andorra) (Bosnia and Herzegovina) (Slovenia) (Estonia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D29 Domestic violence  E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.1 Accede to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Sierra Leone); Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Spain) (Iraq) (Honduras) (Ukraine); Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, signed in 2007 (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D32 Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |  |
| 108.2 Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Senegal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D32 Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |  |
| 108.8 Consider ratifying the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Philippines) (Namibia) (Qatar) (Republic of Moldova);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.9 Consider ratifying the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Albania);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.12 Consider ratifying the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and its Optional Protocol (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.13 Step up efforts to ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and its Optional Protocol (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.14 Consider signing the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and its Optional Protocol (Andorra);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.16 Continue the efforts made in the area of ratification of international instruments, such as ratifying the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | |
| 108.29 Consider establishing, or strengthening the existing, national mechanism for coordination, implementation, reporting and follow-up, in line with the elements arising from good practices identified in the 2016 OHCHR guide on national mechanisms for reporting and follow-up (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies*** | | | |
| 108.24 Strengthen its existing constructive cooperation with the United Nations human rights mechanisms, including the treaty bodies (Myanmar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.22 Adopt an open, merit-based process when selecting national candidates for United Nations treaty body elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies  D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - general  - public officials |  |
| ***Theme: A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance*** | | | |
| 108.46 Increase official development assistance, with a view to meeting the international commitment of 0.7 per cent of gross national income (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework*** | | | |
| 108.26 Enact policies to ensure the adequate and independent resourcing of its national human rights institution, in accordance with its obligations under the Paris Principles (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.37 Ensure the dissemination to the public of information on the new provisions of the Criminal Code on the fight against discrimination, train lawyers in their implementation and continue efforts aimed at combating discrimination (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  B32 Racial discrimination  A53 Professional training in human rights  A54 Awareness raising and dissemination  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.83 Implement measures to achieve, in practice, the equality defined in the country’s legislation (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  S10 SDG 10 - inequality  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.49 Ensure its policies, legislation, regulations and enforcement measures effectively serve to prevent and address the heightened risk of business involvement in abuses with regard to conflict situations, including situations of foreign occupation (State of Palestine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B6 Business & Human Rights  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 108.51 Continue working to harmonize domestic legislation with the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 108.53 Incorporate into domestic criminal law a distinct crime of torture, in conformity with article 1 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 108.54 Incorporate into the Criminal Code the prohibition of torture, in line with article 7 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 108.60 Amend legislation to improve the respect of the rights of defendants, by creating a custody registry at Vaduz police station, by systematically ensuring access to a lawyer, and by guaranteeing the confidentiality of discussions between lawyers and their clients in detention (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D26 Conditions of detention  D51 Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 108.112 Provide legislative protection for migrant women and girls, asylum seekers and victims of trafficking (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  G4 Migrants  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children  - girls  - migrants  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 108.27 Continue efforts to provide adequate resources for the work of the national human rights institution of Liechtenstein (Qatar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.28 Encourage Liechtenstein’s national human rights institution to actively engage with similar mechanisms from other regions (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  A29 Cooperation with regional mechanisms  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A47 Good governance*** | | | |
| 108.48 Ensure that private foundations based in Liechtenstein are subject to the necessary regulations, in order to contribute to efforts to combat corruption and tax evasion and tax abuse schemes (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A47 Good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A53 Professional training in human rights*** | | | |
| 108.56 Continue to build capacity and resilience among law enforcement personnel and the criminal justice system in support of target 7 of Sustainable Development Goal 8 (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | A53 Professional training in human rights  S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions  **Affected persons:**  - law enforcement / police officials |  |
| ***Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 108.41 Adopt educational measures to foster equality and non-discrimination and implement diversity programmes that promote ethnic and religious tolerance (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  E51 Right to education - General  A43 Human rights policies  **Affected persons:**  - general  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 108.80 Adopt measures aimed at promoting gender equality, diversity and non-discrimination in the area of education (Madagascar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  E51 Right to education - General  F12 Discrimination against women  S04 SDG 4  - education  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.68 Continue efforts to achieve balanced gender representation in leadership and decision-making positions in elected and appointed political bodies (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  F12 Discrimination against women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.43 Continue its efforts to combat instances of discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons, and to improve social inclusion (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  G2 Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: B32 Racial discrimination*** | | | |
| 108.40 Do more to prevent and combat racial discrimination (Mozambique);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B32 Racial discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 108.39 Continue to address the problems of racial discrimination and xenophobia, particularly when directed against Muslims (Malaysia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B32 Racial discrimination  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: B42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debt*** | | | |
| 108.21 Contribute to the efforts deployed by other States to combat systems to evade taxes and taxation abuses taking into account their impact on human rights, in particular, by ensuring that private foundations are bound by such measures (Ecuador);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debt  B6 Business & Human Rights  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy*** | | | |
| 108.116 Ensure that exclusion from refugee status is limited in law and in practice to the reasons exhaustively laid down in the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, and ensure that asylum seekers have full access to an effective remedy against the first instance decision on their asylum claim (Côte d’Ivoire);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | B51 Right to an effective remedy  G4 Migrants  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: D26 Conditions of detention*** | | | |
| 108.52 Adopt effective measures to improve conditions in prisons (China);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D26 Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking*** | | | |
| 108.69 Continue to take measures against human trafficking by adopting a gender-sensitive asylum procedure that responds to the specific needs of women and girl victims of trafficking (Maldives);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - general  - women  - children |  |
| 108.120 Revise its asylum procedure taking into account gender issues, in order to adopt specific measures that ensure an effective response to the specific protection needs of women and girls who could become victims of trafficking (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: D29 Domestic violence*** | | | |
| 108.90 Take the necessary measures to prevent violence against women and ensure the effective protection of victims of domestic violence (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D29 Domestic violence  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion*** | | | |
| 108.33 Put in place the necessary means to enable the effective implementation of the provisions related to the fight against discrimination based on colour, ethnic origin, citizenship, religion or language (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  B32 Racial discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - general  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: D46 Right to private life, privacy*** | | | |
| 108.61 Harmonize the domestic legislation on communication surveillance with international human rights standards and, in particular, ensure that every case of communication surveillance is justified, necessary and proportionate (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D46 Right to private life, privacy  A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism  S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial*** | | | |
| 108.58 Guarantee legal protection measures for all persons who are the subject of a judicial placement decision (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D51 Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - judges, lawyers and prosecutors  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality*** | | | |
| 108.126 Grant nationality to children born in Liechtenstein who would otherwise be stateless (Sierra Leone).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality  **Affected persons:**  - children  - stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote*** | | | |
| 108.64 Introduce adequate accounting rules and forms applying to the funding of all political parties and election campaigns (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: D8 Rights related to marriage & family*** | | | |
| 108.73 Continue efforts to improve the compatibility of work and family life by increasing the availability of, and access to, services such as childcare, and by exploring the establishment of paid parental leave (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | D8 Rights related to marriage & family  E23 Right to adequate housing  **Affected persons:**  - general  - women  - children |  |
| ***Theme: E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation*** | | | |
| 108.59 Initiate the application of innovative approaches and technological innovations for the efficient, accountable and transparent delivery of public services (Azerbaijan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  S09 SDG 9 - infrastructure, industrialization  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general*** | | | |
| 108.77 Take active measures to ensure that older persons are aware of the new services and benefits to which they are entitled as a result of the ongoing reform of old-age policies (Singapore);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general  **Affected persons:**  - older persons |  |
| 108.35 Consider further measures to monitor and report on the human rights of older persons (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general  A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery  **Affected persons:**  - older persons |  |
| ***Theme: E31 Right to work*** | | | |
| 108.75 Continue to improve the availability and quality of day-care services, in order to better support women in the labour market and to encourage greater women’s participation in the workforce (Singapore);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E31 Right to work  D8 Rights related to marriage & family  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.97 Continue its efforts to promote women’s rights and gender equality, especially in the labour market, and to increase the representation of women in decision-making positions in elected and appointed political bodies (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E31 Right to work  F12 Discrimination against women  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.95 Continue its efforts to improve the representation of women in politics and to ensure equality in the labour market (Maldives);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E31 Right to work  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  F11 Advancement of women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work*** | | | |
| 108.71 Further step up efforts to achieve gender equality by encouraging enterprises to take positive measures to narrow the gender pay gap, including regarding women’s access to managerial positions (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work  F11 Advancement of women  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.85 Continue implementing policies aimed at eliminating discrimination against women and at promoting gender equality, including in political and economic life, and address the wage gap between men and women (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work  F12 Discrimination against women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: E51 Right to education - General*** | | | |
| 108.100 Combat gender-based violence through awareness-raising and education-based programmes (Malaysia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - General  F13 Violence against women  A54 Awareness raising and dissemination  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.79 Develop strategies to encourage greater school attendance among migrant children at the higher levels of learning (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - General  G4 Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - children  - migrants |  |
| ***Theme: E54 technical and vocational education*** | | | |
| 108.98 Promote training for women in non-traditional fields and in areas that will provide them with equal career opportunities (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | E54 technical and vocational education  F12 Discrimination against women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F11 Advancement of women*** | | | |
| 108.76 Promote training for women in non-traditional fields and in areas that will provide them with equal career opportunities (Kyrgyzstan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.70 Strengthen measures to develop an effective and comprehensive policy to overcome the gap regarding the functions and responsibilities of women and men in the labour sphere (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  E31 Right to work  S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.93 Take further steps to promote gender equality and to increase women’s representation in political and public life (China);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.91 Take further measures to promote the representation of women in leadership and decision-making positions (Iceland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.92 Intensify its efforts to increase the participation of women in the public and private sectors, especially in decision-making positions (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.94 Continue its efforts to increase the representation of women in leadership and decision-making positions, as well as to promote their political participation (Ecuador);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.96 Encourage the representation of women in leadership positions in the economic and public sectors (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F12 Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 108.84 Increase efforts to combat discrimination against women in all areas of national life (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.88 Continue implementing policies in the area of gender equality, with a focus on increasing women’s participation in public and political life (Republic of Moldova);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  F11 Advancement of women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.104 Continue efforts to tackle violence and discrimination against women, and promote their inclusion in decision-making bodies and positions in political and economic areas (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  F13 Violence against women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.86 Continue to take effective measures to guarantee equality between men and women in terms of political representation and in the workplace (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.101 Take concrete steps to ensure equal job opportunities, to combat negative gender roles and stereotypes of women and men and to increase the representation of women in political and decision-making positions (Myanmar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - general  - women |  |
| 108.87 Continue concerted efforts to ensure equality between men and women (Libya);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.102 Take appropriate steps aimed at fully funding and strengthening the Equal Opportunities Office (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - general  - women |  |
| 108.99 Continue its work to even out the inequality in wages between men and women (Iceland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women  S10 SDG 10 - inequality  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F13 Violence against women*** | | | |
| 108.89 Ensure the provision of adequate funding for important institutions working to prevent violence against women and providing services to victims of violence, such as the Liechtenstein Women’s Home (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against women  B53 Support to victims and witnesses  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.123 Ensure a gender-sensitive approach during the refugee status determination procedure that enables victims of sexual or gender-based violence to be identified (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against women  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - women  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: F14 Participation of women in political and public life*** | | | |
| 108.65 Adopt special measures, such as a gender parity system, for nominations for government bodies, to increase the representation of women in decision-making positions in elected and appointed political bodies (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F14 Participation of women in political and public life  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F34 Children: Juvenile justice*** | | | |
| 108.57 Change investigative procedures to ensure prompt access to legal or other appropriate assistance for juvenile detainees, in order to preclude questioning without a lawyer or trusted person being present (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F34 Children: Juvenile justice  D26 Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: F4 Persons with disabilities*** | | | |
| 108.111 Continue pursuing appropriate policies, including awareness-raising campaigns, in order to prevent the marginalization of persons with disabilities, and ensure the protection of their rights (Bulgaria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities  A54 Awareness raising and dissemination  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.107 Adopt the necessary measures to combat discrimination against persons with disabilities in the exercise of their rights (Madagascar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.108 Ensure that the rights of persons with disabilities to access justice, education and employment are guaranteed and respected (Madagascar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities  B51 Right to an effective remedy  E31 Right to work  E51 Right to education - General  S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.109 Take the necessary steps to ensure that all children with disabilities are given equal opportunities in education (State of Palestine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities  E51 Right to education - General  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.110 Take meaningful steps to ensure that all public buildings and schools are made accessible to persons with disabilities (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities  E51 Right to education - General  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: G4 Migrants*** | | | |
| 108.122 Establish comprehensive protection mechanisms, in order to strengthen the protection and promotion of the rights of migrants and asylum seekers in the country (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | G4 Migrants  A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - migrants  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: G5 Refugees & asylum seekers*** | | | |
| 108.115 Ensure full implementation of the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (Afghanistan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 108.118 Further reinforce measures for the inclusion of a gender-sensitive approach in asylum procedures (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Supported | G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms*** | | | |
| 108.20 Ratify the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.50 Halt the policy of employing coercive, unilateral measures in respect of other countries, and lift these measures immediately, given that they are punishment measures, taken by internal government decision, which have exceeded the borders of Liechtenstein and which have violated the rights of the people in the countries concerned, in flagrant contravention of the provisions of article 1 (2) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and of article 1 (2) of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  B11 International humanitarian law  A47 Good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general  - non-citizens |  |
| 108.5 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Spain) (Montenegro);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.6 Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.23 Envisage the possibility of becoming a member State of the International Labour Organization, and of ratifying its fundamental conventions, as previously recommended (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  E31 Right to work  E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work  S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work  **Affected persons:**  - general  - migrants |  |
| 108.7 Sign and ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Italy); Sign and ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities by Liechtenstein’s next universal periodic review (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.10 Become a party to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Canada); Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Netherlands) (Montenegro) (Iceland) (France) (Chile) (Côte d’Ivoire) (Spain) (Sierra Leone) (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.11 Ratify and fully implement its obligations under the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.15 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and its Optional Protocol (Estonia) (Mongolia) (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 108.3 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Senegal) (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  G4 Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - migrants |  |
| 108.4 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Afghanistan) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  G4 Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - migrants |  |
| ***Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework*** | | | |
| 108.31 Continue taking measures towards creating comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation that would include all prohibited grounds for discrimination (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.32 Consider putting in place overarching anti-discrimination legislation covering all aspects of discrimination (Senegal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.38 Adopt legislative and political measures in order to establish a legal and institutional framework against all forms of discrimination (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  B32 Racial discrimination  A53 Professional training in human rights  A54 Awareness raising and dissemination  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.42 Include in its domestic legislation a comprehensive prohibition of all forms of discrimination and effective mechanisms to sanction any violation of this prohibition (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  B32 Racial discrimination  A53 Professional training in human rights  A54 Awareness raising and dissemination  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.44 Repeal the Foreigners Act, in particular article 49, and amend the legislative framework to provide comprehensive protection from all forms of discrimination and hatred based on colour, origin, nationality, religion and language, in particular in the area of education (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality  E51 Right to education - General  S04 SDG 4  - education  **Affected persons:**  - non-citizens |  |
| 108.47 Move forward in establishing a public policy framework that binds companies to comply with international human rights standards and environmental regulations at the international level (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B6 Business & Human Rights  B71 Human rights and the environment  S13 SDG 13 - climate change  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.63 Decriminalize defamation and include it in the Civil Code, in accordance with international standards (Estonia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  D43 Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 108.78 Ease the very strict legislation on abortion (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  E41 Right to health - General  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 108.81 Enshrine the right to education in the national legal framework, namely the Constitution and the School Act (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  E51 Right to education - General  S04 SDG 4  - education  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |  |
| 108.82 Enshrine the right to education in its national legal framework, in the Constitution and in the School Act (Kyrgyzstan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  E51 Right to education - General  S04 SDG 4  - education  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |  |
| ***Theme: A43 Human rights policies*** | | | |
| 108.121 Improve special procedures concerning asylum seekers (Iraq);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A43 Human rights policies  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 108.25 Proceed with obtaining accreditation for its national human rights institution from the Subcommittee on Accreditation of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (Qatar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)*** | | | |
| 108.34 Take appropriate steps to fully implement the National Action Plan against Racism (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)  B32 Racial discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 108.36 Ensure that the Equal Opportunities Office is adequately resourced to implement the National Action Plan against Racism (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)  B32 Racial discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 108.30 Adopt a new National Action Plan on Violence against Women in follow-up to the Plan that had been adopted in 2006 (Kyrgyzstan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: A47 Good governance*** | | | |
| 108.62 Take the necessary measures to guarantee that the operations of intelligence bodies are subjected to scrutiny by an independent monitoring mechanism (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A47 Good governance  A43 Human rights policies  S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions  **Affected persons:**  - law enforcement / police officials |  |
| ***Theme: A53 Professional training in human rights*** | | | |
| 108.125 Provide training to authorities involved in asylum procedures on identifying and dealing with victims of trafficking and gender-specific violence, in order to protect asylum-seeking female migrants who may be overlooked and risk becoming victims of trafficking (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | A53 Professional training in human rights  D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  G4 Migrants  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - migrants  - persons deprived of their liberty  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 108.106 Take further steps to ensure the equal treatment of minorities and the integration of all into society, including through targeted legislative measures (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 108.67 Ensure a balanced representation of both genders in political bodies (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  F12 Discrimination against women  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - general  - women |  |
| ***Theme: B6 Business & Human Rights*** | | | |
| 108.45 Exercise due diligence before registering business entities that are involved in illegal economic activities and human rights violations in uncontrolled, conflict-affected territories (Azerbaijan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | B6 Business & Human Rights  **Affected persons:**  - persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| ***Theme: D26 Conditions of detention*** | | | |
| 108.55 Repeal the articles contained in the Code on the Execution of Sentences providing for the detention of children in solitary confinement (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | D26 Conditions of detention  F34 Children: Juvenile justice  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D29 Domestic violence*** | | | |
| 108.105 Continue its efforts relating to, and adopt a national strategy on, gender equality and women’s rights, the implementation of which would allow for, inter alia, the increased participation of women in political and public life, an adequate balance between work and private life, less restrictive access to abortion and the reduction of domestic violence (Switzerland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | D29 Domestic violence  F12 Discrimination against women  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: D8 Rights related to marriage & family*** | | | |
| 108.74 Take measures to further promote the compatibility of work and family life, inter alia, by increasing the number of day-care facilities for children and by introducing paid parental leave (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | D8 Rights related to marriage & family  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |  |
| 108.119 Guarantee that all persons in need of international protection effectively have access to family reunification, by eliminating administrative obstacles (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | D8 Rights related to marriage & family  **Affected persons:**  - general  - migrants  - refugees & asylum seekers  - stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work*** | | | |
| 108.72 Continue with the efforts to effectively address the gender pay gap, including by strengthening the availability of childcare services and by providing paternity leave and paid parental leave (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work  D8 Rights related to marriage & family  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |  |
| ***Theme: F12 Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 108.103 Develop a strategy to even out inequalities in wages between men and women and continue its efforts to increase the representation of women in decision-making positions (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | F12 Discrimination against women  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  S10 SDG 10 - inequality  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F14 Participation of women in political and public life*** | | | |
| 108.66 Encourage the political participation of women by adopting, where needed, special temporary measures, such as the setting of quotas, in order to increase the participation of women in political decisions-making positions (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | F14 Participation of women in political and public life  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: G4 Migrants*** | | | |
| 108.113 Enhance knowledge and awareness among State officials of the importance of the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | G4 Migrants  A54 Awareness raising and dissemination  A53 Professional training in human rights  **Affected persons:**  - migrants |  |
| 108.114 Remove legal obstacles to the permanent residence of migrants, refugees and asylum seekers in the territory of Liechtenstein, especially obstacles related to the knowledge of the German language and to non-reliance on social benefits as preconditions to the issuance of permanent residence permits (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | G4 Migrants  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - migrants  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 108.124 Introduce a subsidiary protection status for those in need of international protection who fall outside the scope of the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | G4 Migrants  G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  **Affected persons:**  - migrants  - persons affected by armed conflict  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: G5 Refugees & asylum seekers*** | | | |
| 108.117 Facilitate legal representation for asylum seekers (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/38/16/Add.1 | Noted | G5 Refugees & asylum seekers  D51 Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - refugees & asylum seekers |  |