| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms*** | | | |
| 101.1 Ratify the international human rights instruments it is not party to (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.2 Proceed to a rapid ratification of the main international conventions on human rights (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.3 Ratify international instruments to which Tuvalu is not yet part of (Togo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.17 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.18 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Armenia); Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Spain); Pursue efforts to ratify international instruments such as the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Morocco); Consider acceding to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:** |  |
| 101.19 Consider the ratification of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.22 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Convention against Torture (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  G4 Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - migrants |  |
| 101.30 Ratify the ILO Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182) (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work  F33 Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.25 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Denmark);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.21 Consider the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Afghanistan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  F33 Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.27 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Iraq);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms  F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  F33 Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.26 Accede and ratify the human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party, in particular the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in respect of Intercountry Adoption (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms, F4 Persons with disability,  F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  F33 Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.28 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Afghanistan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms, F4 Persons with Disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 101.23 Intensify efforts to ratify remaining major international human rights treaties, including the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms, F4 Persons with disabilities,  B32 Racial discrimination  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  F12 Discrimination against women  F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | |
| 101.40 Establish a national mechanism for reporting and monitoring of its human rights obligations (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.42 Continue to resource and progress implementation of its action plan to strengthen the implementation of its international human rights obligations (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies*** | | | |
| 101.29 Adopt an open, merit-based selection process when selecting national candidates for treaty body elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies  D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework*** | | | |
| 101.48 Continue efforts to promote human rights by strengthening the national legislative framework (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.122 Continue to strengthen legislative measures by remedying protection gaps to protect all children from both violence and abuse, as recommended by the Committee on the Rights of the Child (Maldives);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies  F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.32 Finalize constitutional changes with an aim to strengthen the non-discrimination clause on a gender and disability basis and take further steps towards empowering them (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 101.51 Review legislation and amend or repeal any law that discriminates on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity, or any other ground, in accordance with the principles of equality and non-discrimination (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.62 Accelerate efforts to incorporate into its legislation at all levels, including at the constitutional level, provisions that prohibit discrimination based on sex, gender and disability (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, B31 Equality & Non-discrimination, F12 Discrimination agaisnt Women, F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - women  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 101.98 Prioritize the full implementation of the Family Protection and Domestic Violence Act of 2014, including by ensuring that women and girl survivors of violence have access to effective means of redress and protection and by raising societal awareness about the content of the Act (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B51 Right to an effective remedy  D29 Domestic violence  D8 Rights related to marriage & family  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| 101.107 Amend the Penal Code and the Family Protection and Domestic Violence Act in order to criminalize rape in all circumstances (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D29 Domestic violence  D8 Rights related to marriage & family  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.78 Ensure the meaningful participation of all citizens of Tuvalu dispersed in the archipelago in the current process of constitutional revision (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.106 Review and subsequently amend or repeal legislation entailing gender-based discrimination, including provisions in the Penal Code 1978 and the Marriage Act (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, F12 Discrimination agaisnt women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.116 Criminalize child pornography and ensure the law criminally prohibits: procuring, offering, providing, obtaining or using children for prostitution and/or for the production of pornography, or other illicit activities, as well as prohibits the distribution, dissemination, sale and possession of child pornography (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  F33 Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.126 Take all appropriate measures, including legislation, to modify or abolish existing laws, regulations, customs and practices that constitute discrimination against persons with disabilities (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: A42 Institutions & policies - General*** | | | |
| 101.49 Adopt policy and legal measures to combat discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - General, B31 Equality and Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 101.34 Proceed with the establishment of an independent national human rights institution, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.35 Expedite the establishment of the national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Ghana) (Nepal) (Spain) (Turkey);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.36 Take further steps in implementing the National Human Rights Institution Act 2017 towards the full establishment of a national human rights institution that is in full conformity with the Paris Principles (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.37 Establish the national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.38 Accelerate its efforts in establishing the national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.39 Establish an ombudsman as a mechanism for reception of complaints on human rights violations by State agents (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)*** | | | |
| 101.41 Make every effort to ensure appropriate mechanisms for monitoring the implementation of the human rights national action plan for 2016 to 2020 (Jamaica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.45 Ensure an adequate institutional framework and the resources to fully implement the Tuvalu National Human Rights Action Plan 2016–2020 (Singapore);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.47 Allocate sufficient budget and human resources to fully implement the Tuvalu National Human Rights Action Plan 2016–2020 (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.99 Implement the measures identified in the human rights national action plan to address violence against women, including through community education, police training and stronger recording processes (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)  E51 Right to education - General  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.67 Proceed with the implementation of the National Strategy for Sustainable Development and the Tuvalu National Human Rights Action Plan 2016–2020 (Israel);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas), Sustainable Development Goal implementations (S01, S02, S03, S04, S05, S06, S08)  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: B13 Genocide*** | | | |
| 101.4 Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B13 Genocide  A12 Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 101.64 Integrate principles of non-discrimination and equality of women and men into education policies, the national core curriculum and related documents, as well as into basic and continuing education for teachers and health-care professionals and other service providers (Iceland) (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  E41 Right to health - General  E51 Right to education - General  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.109 Continue to fight all forms of discrimination, in particular against women (Senegal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B31 Equality & Non-discrimination, F12 Discrimination agaisnt women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.52 Prohibit by law all forms of discrimination, particularly those based on sex or disability (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B31 Equality and Non-discrimination, F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - women  - persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: B73 Human rights and climate change*** | | | |
| 101.69 Continue to implement climate change mitigation policies to avoid impacts on the fundamental rights of Tuvaluans (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B73 Human Rights and Climate Change  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.70 Continue implementing policies and programmes aimed at the mitigation of the effects of climate change, taking into consideration a focus on human rights (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B73 Human Rights and Climate Change  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.71 Continue promoting in the international sphere the right to a healthy environment, and the fight against climate change (Cuba);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B73 Human Rights and Climate Change  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.72 Assess on a regular basis the impact of climate change and natural disasters on the full enjoyment of human rights by the poor and low-income population, with a view to supporting victims of such disasters (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B73 Human Rights and Climate Change  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in poverty |  |
| 101.73 Periodically assess the impact of climate change and natural disasters on the enjoyment of human rights by the poor and support efforts to build their resilience to such disasters (Jamaica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B73 Human Rights and Climate Change  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in poverty |  |
| 101.74 Redouble efforts with a view to formulating, in coordination with regional organizations and the United Nations, a plan for the management and mitigation of natural disasters that takes into consideration the situation of migrant children and the potential massive displacement of the population (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B73 Human Rights and Climate Change, G4 Migrants, G6 Internally displaced persons  **Affected persons:**  - children  - migrants |  |
| ***Theme: D28 Gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 101.111 Work towards the implementation of the women, peace and security agenda in order to guarantee effective participation of women in all aspects of decision-making (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | D28 Gender-based violence, F14 Participation of women in political and public life, D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: D29 Domestic violence*** | | | |
| 101.110 Fully implement the Family Protection and Domestic Violence Act 2014, with the necessary technical assistance of the relevant United Nations agencies such as the United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN-Women) and UNDP where appropriate, expeditiously operationalize the Family Protection Fund, and dedicate the necessary resources to ensure that the family protection and domestic violence baseline study conducted by the office of the Attorney General is comprehensive so as to strengthen the ongoing work to eliminate violence against women in Tuvalu (Singapore);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | D29 Domestic violence  D8 Rights related to marriage & family  F11 Advancement of women  F12 Discrimination against women  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.102 Promote equality and empowerment of women, particularly in regard to hereditary and custody rights, and strengthen measures against domestic violence (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | B31 Equality & Non-discrimination  D29 Domestic violence  F11 Advancement of women  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.100 Develop a comprehensive strategy to reduce violence against women, including domestic violence, particularly on the outer islands, by enhancing women’s awareness of their rights and identifying ways to combat such violence (Turkey);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | D29 Domestic violence  F12 Discrimination against women  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion*** | | | |
| 101.77 Take measures to fully guarantee freedom of religion or belief, including by addressing concerns from minority religious groups over limitations on their activities in the outer islands (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial*** | | | |
| 101.75 That the Office of the People’s Lawyer could be strengthened with the necessary financial, human and technical resources to enable effective representation of those in need of legal aid (Guyana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | D51 Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: E25 Human rights & poverty*** | | | |
| 101.81 Pursue efforts to eradicate poverty (Senegal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E25 Human Rights and Poverty, E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation*** | | | |
| 101.80 Develop initiatives aiming to guarantee access to water and sanitation for all (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: E31 Right to work*** | | | |
| 101.79 Take the necessary measures to modernize Tuvalu’s maritime infrastructure, with a view to creating better jobs in the formal sector (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E31 Right to work, E21 Right to an adequate standard of living  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: E41 Right to health - General*** | | | |
| 101.82 Explore all appropriate options to improve access to affordable and adequate health care for citizens on the outer islands, particularly women (Jamaica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E41 Right to health - General  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.83 Strengthen human and financial resources of health-care services to enable them to better serve disadvantaged segments of the population (Senegal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E41 Right to health - General  **Affected persons:** |  |
| 101.86 Continue to make efforts to guarantee the right to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of health, particularly by ensuring access to health services to all persons living in the country, particularly by installing health centres on the outer islands (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E41 Right to health - General  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.85 Assign human and financial resources in order to strengthen universal access to sexual and reproductive health services, in particular for women and girls on the outer islands, who are not adequately equipped, with trained midwives and nurses to attend to maternal health and attend to the complications of deliveries (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E41 Right to health - General  E43 Access to sexual and reproductive health and services  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| 101.97 Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health services for all women and girls (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E41 Right to health - General  E43 Access to sexual and reproductive health and services  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| ***Theme: E51 Right to education - General*** | | | |
| 101.91 Redouble efforts to increase the quality of education and guarantee the right to education for all, without exclusion (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | E51 Right to education - General  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: F11 Advancement of women*** | | | |
| 101.105 Take effective measures to promote gender equality and women’s empowerment (Nepal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F12 Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 101.104 Ensure efficient follow-up to the recommendations given by the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (Israel);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women, A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.108 Ensure that a gender perspective is integrated into all climate change and disaster risk reduction policies, bearing in mind that disasters not only disproportionately affect women and girls but also exacerbate existing economic and social inequality across gender (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women, B73 Human rights and climate change  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| 101.65 Undertake further measures regarding the remaining key areas where improvements need to be made, most notably in relation to vulnerable groups of populations, in particular women, persons with disabilities and children (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against Women, F4 Persons with Disabilities, F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - women  - children  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 101.68 Strengthen the gender equality perspective in sustainable development policies (Iraq);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women, S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F14 Participation of women in political and public life*** | | | |
| 101.101 Take advantage of the new electoral law to work towards increased participation of women in politics (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F14 Participation of women in political and public life, D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 101.119 Make further efforts to register all children born on all islands (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F31 Children:definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.117 Step up efforts to reduce the mortality rate among children under 5 (Congo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection, E41 Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.103 Take further measures to protect women and children against all forms of violence (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection, F13 Violence agaisnt Women  **Affected persons:**  - women  - children |  |
| 101.125 Continue efforts to promote and protect the rights of children and persons with disabilities (Nepal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection, F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: F34 Children: Juvenile justice*** | | | |
| 101.120 Continue its efforts in strengthening the capacity of the Tuvalu Police Force and the Office of the Attorney General in applying child-sensitive justice procedures (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F34 Children: Juvenal justice  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| ***Theme: F4 Persons with disabilities*** | | | |
| 101.127 Explore all appropriate options to advance the rights of persons with disabilities, building on existing platforms and with appropriate assistance from the international community (Jamaica).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 101.124 Adopt a comprehensive child policy based on the principles and provisions of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Togo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities  F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| ***Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms*** | | | |
| 101.7 Take steps to ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols, and incorporate these obligations into domestic legislation (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.14 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol thereto on abolishing the death penalty, the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  B32 Racial discrimination  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  D23 Death penalty  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.24 Ratify promptly the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  B32 Racial discrimination  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.5 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Montenegro);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.6 Accede to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and take steps to raise social awareness and understanding of the rights embodied in the instrument (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.15 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.16 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.8 Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.9 Sign and ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights as soon as possible (Iceland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.10 Speed up the efforts to ratify other core human rights treaties, particularly the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.11 Accelerate efforts to ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.12 Increase efforts to swiftly ratify the main international human rights instruments, especially the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.20 Consider adhering to the main human rights international instruments, namely, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms, D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation, E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.63 Continue to take steps to actively promote the equal rights of all individuals regardless of gender, religious belief, sexual orientation, age, disability or other status, including by ratifying the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms, F4 Persons with disabilities, F12 Discrimination against Women  D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - women  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - persons with disabilities |  |
| 101.13 Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Montenegro);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international norms  E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:** |  |
| ***Theme: A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | |
| 101.43 Consider the establishment or strengthening of the existing national mechanism for coordination, implementation, reporting and follow-up, in line with elements arising from good practices identified in the 2016 OHCHR guide on national mechanisms for reporting and follow-up (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3 | Noted | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.44 Establish a special national body aimed at regular reporting on measures taken by the national authorities in implementing the Human Rights Council’s recommendations (Serbia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.46 Consider the establishment and implementation of a national mechanism for reporting and follow-up with a view to a constructive and systematic cooperation with the human rights protection system of the United Nations (Togo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework*** | | | |
| 101.50 Repeal provisions of the penal code that criminalize adult consensual same-sex sexual conduct (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.54 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex (Honduras);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.56 Repeal provisions of the Criminal Code that criminalize consensual sexual relation between adults of the same sex (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.58 Consider repealing provisions that outlaw sexual relations between consenting male adults (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.60 Take measures as necessary to remove from the criminal code the offence of consensual sexual relations between persons of the same sex (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - women  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.53 Amend or repeal all sex-related discriminatory legislation and legislation criminalizing consensual same-sex relations to ensure consistency with the principles of equality and non-discrimination (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B31 Equality & non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.55 Repeal all provisions that criminalize consensual same-sex conduct and ensure that anti-discrimination laws cover sexual orientation (Iceland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, B31 Equality & Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.59 Repeal all provisions that criminalize consensual same-sex conduct and ensure that anti-discrimination laws cover sexual orientation (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, B31 Equality & Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.31 Introduce in the Constitution the prohibition against discrimination based on gender and on sexual orientation, at the same level as racial and religious discrimination (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitution and legislative framework, B31 Equality & Non-discrimination, F12 Discrimination agaisnt women  **Affected persons:**  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.61 Amend sections 153–155 of the Penal Code to decriminalize same-sex conduct between consenting adults, as well as prohibit discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, B31 Equality & Non-discrimination, F12 Discrimination agaisnt Women  **Affected persons:**  - women  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 101.95 Adopt comprehensive legislative measures to prevent and address all forms of violence against women and girls, and ensure that victims of violence have access to means of redress and protection, and perpetrators are brought to account (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  B51 Right to an effective remedy  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| 101.90 That the right to education should be treated similarly to other rights in the Constitution (Guyana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  E51 Right to education - General  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| 101.33 That the current constitutional review seek to clarify the principle of equality of women and men (Guyana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.93 Reform the Penal Code to criminalize marital rape and continue to address customs and social patterns that perpetuate discrimination against women and girls (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  F12 Discrimination against women  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| 101.112 Repeal all discriminatory laws against women which are contrary to the provisions of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, in particular inequality in access to property rights and the underrepresentation of women in public and political life (Togo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women  F14 Participation of women in political and public life  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.94 Adopt comprehensive measures, including legislative measures, to prevent and address all forms of violence against women and girls, including sexual violence (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| 101.96 Adopt legislative and other measures to prevent and combat all forms of violence against women and girls, including domestic and sexual violence (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  F13 Violence against women  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |  |
| 101.118 That the legislation be amended to ensure equal rights for both parents for children born out of wedlock (Guyana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework, F31 Children:definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.123 Adopt legislative measures to fully align the juvenile justice system with the relevant international standards, including by repealing the provisions that allow corporal punishment (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework  F32 Children: family environment and alternative care  F34 Children: Juvenile justice  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| ***Theme: A43 Human rights policies*** | | | |
| 101.115 Adopt public policies aiming at the eradication of violence against children, including legal measures to prohibit corporal punishment both in school and in the family (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | A43 Human Rights policies, F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| ***Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 101.66 Repeal all discriminatory provisions included in the land code (Congo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | B31 Equality & Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| 101.57 Modify or repeal all laws that discriminate on the ground of sexual orientation or gender identity pursuant to the principle of equality and non-discrimination enshrined in international human rights law (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | B31 Equality & non-discrimination  F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women  - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| ***Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion*** | | | |
| 101.76 That measures could be taken to address perceived restrictions to the freedom of religion (Guyana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3b | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general*** | | | |
| 101.89 Continue strengthening programmes to promote employment and assistance for vulnerable groups in the fight against poverty and social exclusion (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general  E31 Right to work  **Affected persons:**  - vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: E22 Right to food*** | | | |
| 101.88 Continue strengthening the programmes and social policies in the areas of education, health and food, paying special attention to the sectors of the population that are most in need (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | E22 Right to food  E41 Right to health - General  E51 Right to education - General  **Affected persons:**  - vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: E41 Right to health - General*** | | | |
| 101.84 Introduce new dietary practices to reduce obesity (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | E41 Right to health - General  **Affected persons:** |  |
| 101.87 Improve health-care infrastructure, access to emergency obstetric care, midwife training, and resources devoted to maternal health (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | E41 Right to health - General  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: E51 Right to education - General*** | | | |
| 101.92 Step up the efforts to improve education infrastructure, in particular basic sanitary facilities (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | E51 Right to education - General, E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation  **Affected persons:**  - general |  |
| ***Theme: F12 Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 101.113 Take steps necessary to do away with patriarchal and gender-based stereotypes, which lead to perpetuation of discrimination against women (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | F12 Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |  |
| ***Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 101.114 Prohibit corporal punishment for disciplining children both at home and in any other area of the society (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |
| 101.121 Continue to work towards the abolition of corporal punishment in all settings, and that awareness-raising campaigns about the negative impact of corporal punishment on the development of children are undertaken (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/39/8/Add.1 - Para. 3a | Noted | F31 Children:definition; general principles; protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |  |