| **Recommendation** | **Recommending state/s** | **Position** | **Full list of rights/affected persons** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Right or area: 2.1. Acceptance of international norms***  |
| 91.9. Sign the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and revise building codes to improve disabled access to public buildings (United Kingdom);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms **Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |
| 91.10. Consider ratifying the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Ghana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Ghana | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms **Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |
| 91.56. Give continuity to the process to ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Mexico); **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Mexico | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms **Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |
| 92.7 Consider the ratification of the core human rights instruments to which it is not yet a State party (Nicaragua);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Nicaragua | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms **Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.15. Ratify the international human rights instruments to which it is not a party and bring its internal legal framework into line with international obligations (Trinidad and Tobago);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Trinidad and Tobago | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 5. Legal, institutional & political framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.18. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Estonia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Estonia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation **Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.22. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Armenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Armenia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation **Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.19. Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Second Optional Protocol, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Ghana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Ghana | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation 12.4. Death penalty**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.20. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Second Optional Protocol, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Montenegro);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Montenegro | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation 12.4. Death penalty**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.21. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols (Uruguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Uruguay | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation 12.4. Death penalty**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.17. Undertake the necessary processes, by availing itself of any available technical assistance, to identify and overcome any obstacles which may exist to the country becoming a State party to additional core human rights treaties, such as the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Bahamas);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Bahamas | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.33. Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Armenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Armenia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.2. Genocide**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.68. Establish a formal moratorium on executions with a view to ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Australia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Australia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.11 Ratify or accede to the remaining existing international human rights treaties, especially the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the participation of children in armed conflict, the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its second Optional Protocol, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, as well as the Convention against Torture (Slovenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Slovenia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.4. Death penalty12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation30.5. Children in armed conflicts**Affected persons:**- children |
| 92.10. Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Second Optional Protocol, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, and the Convention Against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Rwanda);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Rwanda | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.4. Death penalty12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.6. Consider ratification of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, as well as the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Namibia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Namibia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.4. Death penalty21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.26. Evaluate the accession and ratification of the main international conventions on human rights, including the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Chile | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty |
| 92.27. Consider ratifying the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Ghana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Ghana | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty |
| 92.28. Ratify the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Guatemala);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Guatemala | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty |
| 92.29. Ratify the Convention against Torture (Denmark);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Denmark | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty |
| 92.30. Ratify the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Uruguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Uruguay | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty |
| 92.31. Ratify the Convention against Torture (Algeria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Algeria | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.16. Study the possibility of ratifying the following international instruments: the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention against Torture and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, as previously recommended (Argentina);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Argentina | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment13.2. Enforced disappearances21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- disappeared persons- general |
| 92.1. Accede to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention against Torture and the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Costa Rica | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general- persons with disabilities |
| 92.2. Accede to the fundamental international instruments on human rights, in particular the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | France | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.3. Ratify core international human rights instruments, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Germany | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty |
| 92.5. Take immediate steps, including if necessary requesting relevant technical assistance in that regard, to ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture (Ireland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Ireland | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.12. Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Convention against Torture (South Africa);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | South Africa | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.14. Ratify the fundamental international human rights law instruments, particularly the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and the Convention against Torture (Switzerland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Switzerland | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.32. Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Ghana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Ghana | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 13.2. Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:**- disappeared persons |
| 92.4. Consider ratifying major human rights instruments, in particular the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, with a view to strengthen its commitment in promoting and protecting human rights of its citizen (Indonesia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Indonesia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.23. Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Ghana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Ghana | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.24. Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Montenegro);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Montenegro | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.25. Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Armenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Armenia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.52. Enhance education training programmes, which should include technical and vocational education and training designed to facilitate the movement of workers into new areas of economic activity (Slovenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Slovenia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 25. Right to education23.1. Right to work**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.3. Consider ratifying the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Ghana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Ghana | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.1. Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on children in armed conflict and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Estonia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Estonia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation30.5. Children in armed conflicts**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.2. Follow through with a recommendation accepted by Saint Kitts and Nevis during its previous universal periodic review to ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on children in armed conflict and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Germany | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation30.5. Children in armed conflicts42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.4. Ratify treaties and other international human rights instruments to which Saint Kitts and Nevis is not party yet, particularly the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Morocco); **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Morocco | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.5. Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on children in armed conflict and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, at the earliest possible time (Netherlands);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Netherlands | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation30.5. Children in armed conflicts**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.6. Ratify without delay the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Switzerland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Switzerland | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation30.5. Children in armed conflicts**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.7. Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the participation of children in armed conflict and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Uruguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Uruguay | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation30.5. Children in armed conflicts**Affected persons:**- children |
| 92.8 Accede and ratify the main human rights instruments, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Paraguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Paraguay | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation**Affected persons:**- children |
| 92.13. Proceed to the signature and ratification of the main international human rights instruments that has not already signed and ratified, including the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the participation of children in armed conflict and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, whose signature and ratification was itself accepted in the previous review (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Spain | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.3. Children: protection against exploitation30.5. Children in armed conflicts**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.8. Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict (Algeria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Algeria | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 30.5. Children in armed conflicts**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.54. Continue consultations and dialogue with the public and various stakeholders in order to promote awareness of the situation of persons with disabilities and their rights, and ratify and implement the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Germany | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 31. Persons with disabilities**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |
| 92.75. Accede the 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees (Timor-Leste).**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Timor-Leste | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)**Affected persons:**- refugees and asylum-seekers |
| ***Right or area: 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies*** |
| 91.17. Strengthen cooperation with treaty bodies and submit overdue reports (Paraguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Paraguay | Supported | 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.12. Work closely with OHCHR in order to seek its assistance in meetings the obligations to the United Nations treaty bodies and implementing the recommendations received under the universal periodic review (Georgia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Georgia | Supported | 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.15. Establish follow-up mechanisms on the implementation of recommendations made in the framework of the universal periodic review and by treaty bodies (Colombia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Colombia | Supported | 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies40. Follow-up to treaty bodies42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures*** |
| 92.44. Issue an open invitation to the human rights special procedures of the United Nations (Guatemala);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Guatemala | Noted | 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions*** |
| 91.13. Request technical assistance from the relevant United Nations agencies in order to meet its human rights obligations (Trinidad and Tobago);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported | 3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.18 Prepare and submit, with the assistance of OHCHR, if required, all overdue reports to the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, the Committee on the Rights of the Child and Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (Sierra Leone);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Sierra Leone | Supported | 3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies9. Racial discrimination29.1. Discrimination against women **Affected persons:**- children- women- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |
| ***Right or area: 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework*** |
| 92.35. Ensure that its legal and institutional frameworks are in line with international human rights standards (Philippines);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Philippines | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.55. Decriminalize same-sex sexual conduct between consenting adults in the Offenses Against the Person Act and enact legislation to prevent discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (United States);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | United States of America | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| 92.46. Enact comprehensive legislation that fully guarantees the application of the principle of non-discrimination and to ensure the full enjoyment of all human rights by every member of society (South Africa);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | South Africa | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination **Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.49. Take the necessary measures to decriminalize same-sex consensual relations (Brazil);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Brazil | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination **Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| 92.50. Meet Saint Kitts and Nevis’ commitments to equality and non-discrimination by prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation (Canada);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Canada | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination **Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| 92.51. Remove any rule criminalizing sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex, and include sexual orientation and gender identity as unlawful grounds of discrimination in all areas (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Chile | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination **Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| 92.52. Adopt legislation to decriminalize homosexuality and to recognize the rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | France | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination **Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| 92.53. Decriminalize consensual adult same-sex relations by amending sections 56 and 57 of the Offences against the Person Act and take all necessary steps to ensure the enjoyment of their rights by all persons without discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity (Ireland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Ireland | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination **Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| 92.56. Repeal all legislation which may discriminate against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Australia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Australia | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination **Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| 92.47. Take all necessary measures to end all forms of discrimination still existing in Saint Kitts and Nevis and analyse the possibility of creating a specific law on discrimination based on disability, language, sexual orientation, gender identity or social status (Argentina);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Argentina | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework8. Non-discrimination 31. Persons with disabilities**Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)- persons with disabilities- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |
| 91.31. Enact the law that enables the prosecution of suspected perpetrators of domestic and sexual violence (Haiti);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Haiti | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework13.1. Liberty & security – general29.2. Gender-based violence**Affected persons:**- general- women |
| 92.34. Fully align its national legislation with the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Portugal | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity20.3. International humanitarian law**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.36. Continue its commitment to working within the Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) on initiatives such as the OECS Family Law and Domestic Violence Legal and Judicial Reform Project (Saint Lucia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Saint Lucia | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework19. Rights related to marriage & family29.2. Gender-based violence3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions13.1. Liberty & security – general**Affected persons:**- judiciary- women- general |
| 91.35. Address the issue of marital rape by including the necessary provisions in domestic law (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Portugal | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework29.2. Gender-based violence**Affected persons:**- women |
| 92.69. Take legal and practical steps to protect women and children from domestic violence, for example by prohibiting corporal punishment of children and marital rape (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Germany | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework29.2. Gender-based violence30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care13.1. Liberty & security – general**Affected persons:**- children- women |
| 91.39. Further work on the protection and rights of the child by ensuring that the necessary capacity and infrastructure are in place so that legislation related to the obligations of Saint Kitts and Nevis under the Convention on the Rights of the Child, which has been already been passed by parliament, can be proclaimed and implemented as soon as possible (Canada);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Canada | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.55. Build on its wide-ranging consultations, sensitization and confidence-building activities concerning persons with disabilities, to implement appropriate policies, legislation and practical measures to address the concerns and needs of this vulnerable group (Jamaica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Jamaica | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework31. Persons with disabilities**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |
| ***Right or area: 5.2. Institutions & policies*** |
| 92.36. Move towards the establishment of a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Chile | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.38. Establish a human rights commission in compliance with the Paris Principles (Djibouti);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Djibouti | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.39. Continue working to create a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Guatemala);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Guatemala | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.41. Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Rwanda);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Rwanda | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.42. Give a mandate to the office of the Ombudsman to bring it in compliance with the Paris Principles (Sierra Leone);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Sierra Leone | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.43. Establishing a national human rights institution for the promotion and protection of human rights in accordance with the Paris Principles (South Africa);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | South Africa | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.22. Enact a national gender policy and augment the capacity for gender analysis within government ministries, departments and agencies that coordinate policy development (Maldives);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Maldives | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies29.1. Discrimination against women **Affected persons:**- women |
| 91.24. Consolidate its national gender policy that promotes women rights and their participation in the development of their society (Nicaragua);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Nicaragua | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies29.1. Discrimination against women **Affected persons:**- women |
| 91.25. Adopt a national gender policy and enhance the capacity for gender analysis with government ministries, departments and agencies that coordinate policy development (Rwanda);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Rwanda | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies29.1. Discrimination against women **Affected persons:**- women |
| 92.37. Bring the national human rights body in line with the Paris Principles, as recommended in the first universal periodic review cycle in 2011 (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Costa Rica | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.40. Establish a national human rights public body in accordance with the Paris Principles, as previously recommended (Mexico);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Mexico | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 6. Human rights education and training*** |
| 91.23. Promote gender equality in law and in practice, particularly through education and public awareness (Mexico);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Mexico | Supported | 6. Human rights education and training29.1. Discrimination against women **Affected persons:**- women |
| 91.38. Strengthen efforts to raise awareness about violence against women and children (United States);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | United States of America | Supported | 6. Human rights education and training29.2. Gender-based violence**Affected persons:**- children- women |
| ***Right or area: 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society*** |
| 91.46. Continue to engage its multilateral, regional and bilateral partners to strengthen its capacity and resources for the effective implementation of its poverty-alleviation programmes and for meeting its international human rights obligations (Philippines);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Philippines | Supported | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions22.5. Human rights & extreme poverty**Affected persons:**- persons living in poverty- general |
| 91.14. Engage closely with civil society in the follow-up on the recommendations of the Human Rights Council (Trinidad and Tobago);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 8. Non-discrimination***  |
| 92.54. Carry out awareness campaigns for the population in relation to non-discrimination based on sexual orientation (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Spain | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination 6. Human rights education and training**Affected persons:**- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT)  |
| ***Right or area: 12.4. Death penalty*** |
| 92.57. Establish a moratorium on the use of the death penalty, with a view to its abolition (Brazil);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Brazil | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.58. Declare a moratorium on the application of the death penalty with a view to its definitive abolition (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | France | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.59. Establish a moratorium on the death penalty and take measures towards its definitive abolition (Mexico);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Mexico | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.60. Consider removal of the death penalty from its statute books (Namibia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Namibia | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.61. Establish an official moratorium to abolish the death penalty, as called for in five General Assembly resolutions, including most recently resolution 69/186 of 18 December 2014 (Netherlands);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Netherlands | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.62. Initiate a process of abolition of the death penalty and establish an immediate moratorium in relation to its application (Paraguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Paraguay | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.63. Establish a moratorium on the death penalty with a view to formally abolishing capital punishment in all cases and circumstances (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Portugal | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.64. Repeal the legal provisions that allow the death penalty and declare a moratorium on executions, as previously recommended (Slovenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Slovenia | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.65. Establish a legal moratorium on the application of death penalty with a view to its definitive abolishment and meanwhile carry out awareness campaigns in order for society to be aware of the ineffectiveness of capital punishment and of its lack of connection with the increase or reduction of crime (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Spain | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.66. Immediately establish a de jure moratorium on the death penalty with a view of abolishing it (Switzerland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Switzerland | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| 92.67. Repeal national provisions establishing the death penalty and establish an official moratorium on executions with a view to its abolition (Uruguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Uruguay | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 13.1. Liberty & security – general*** |
| 91.32. That the Department of Gender Affairs ensure that its programmes to combat domestic and sexual violence include measures that target violence perpetrated against men and boys (Jamaica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Jamaica | Supported | 13.1. Liberty & security – general29.2. Gender-based violence19. Rights related to marriage & family30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection**Affected persons:**- general- children |
| ***Right or area: 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial*** |
| 91.27. Increase resources to prisons to improve conditions, to the police to develop specialties in forensics and evidence collection, and the Department of Public Prosecutions to hasten the speed of trial procedures (United States);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | United States of America | Supported | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty- general |
| 91.40. Review criminal justice procedures to reduce the length of detention without trial and replace preliminary inquiries with sufficient hearings in the High Court (United Kingdom);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Supported | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |
| ***Right or area: 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity*** |
| 91.29. Strengthen measures to combat family and domestic violence, particularly on access to justice and the necessary support to victims (Colombia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Colombia | Supported | 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity19. Rights related to marriage & family29.2. Gender-based violence13.1. Liberty & security – general**Affected persons:**- general- women |
| ***Right or area: 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote*** |
| 92.48. Ensure an equal participation between men and women in politics (Timor-Leste);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Timor-Leste | Noted | 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote**Affected persons:**- women |
| ***Right or area: 19. Rights related to marriage & family*** |
| 91.34. Strengthen provisions related to the protection of women in the domestic life, particularly pursuing awareness raising campaigns on sexual violence and violence within the family, and allow the victims to be cared in an optimum manner (Morocco);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Morocco | Supported | 19. Rights related to marriage & family6. Human rights education and training19. Rights related to marriage & family**Affected persons:**- women |
| ***Right or area: 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation*** |
| 91.43. Continue with initiatives envisaged to the implementation of plans and social development programmes, including those intended for early childhood care in the fields of health and education as tools to overcome poverty and extreme poverty (Ecuador);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Ecuador | Supported | 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general24. Right to health25. Right to education**Affected persons:**- children |
| ***Right or area: 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general*** |
| 91.45. Continue to reduce poverty and extreme poverty (Djibouti);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Djibouti | Supported | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general22.5. Human rights & extreme poverty**Affected persons:**- persons living in poverty |
| 91.47. Continue strengthening its successful social programmes in the fight against poverty (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  | Supported | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general22.5. Human rights & extreme poverty**Affected persons:**- persons living in poverty |
| ***Right or area: 22.3. Right to adequate housing*** |
| 91.44. Continue strengthening its successful policies developed to increase access to education and health, particularly for women and children as well as consolidating housing for families in need (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  | Supported | 22.3. Right to adequate housing24. Right to health25. Right to education**Affected persons:**- children- women |
| ***Right or area: 22.4. Right to social security*** |
| 91.42. Implement the National Strategy for the Social Safety Net in order to achieve an effective delivery of social services to citizens so they can live with dignity (Cuba);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Cuba | Supported | 22.4. Right to social security**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 23.1. Right to work*** |
| 91.41. Continue strengthening plans to facilitate access to employment for persons who are heads of households (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  | Supported | 23.1. Right to work**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work*** |
| 91.20. Continue to fully implement the Equal Pay Act in order to ensure equal remuneration for men and women (Cuba);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Cuba | Supported | 23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work29.1. Discrimination against women **Affected persons:**- women |
| 91.26. Amend the Protection of Employment Act to include a prohibition against sexual harassment in the workplace (Canada);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Canada | Supported | 23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work29.2. Gender-based violence**Affected persons:**- women |
| 92.45. Extend an open and standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council of the United Nations so that they can assist Saint Kitts and Nevis in complying with its human rights obligations, especially those regarding the implementation of the recommendations expressly accepted by Saint Kitts and Nevis, both in its first universal periodic review cycle as well as in the current one (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Spain | Noted | 23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 24. Right to health*** |
| 91.48. Create a formal health policy (Maldives);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Maldives | Supported | 24. Right to health**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.49. Continue efforts and take measures to prevent the incidence of teenage pregnancy (Colombia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Colombia | Supported | 24. Right to health**Affected persons:**- girls |
| ***Right or area: 25. Right to education*** |
| 91.50. Intensify its efforts to improve access to education for all, including by allocating adequate resources (Indonesia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Indonesia | Supported | 25. Right to education**Affected persons:**- general- children |
| 91.51. Take supplementary actions to advance comprehensive education, to further promote inclusive education in all its aspects (Maldives);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Maldives | Supported | 25. Right to education**Affected persons:**- general- children |
| ***Right or area: 29.1. Discrimination against women***  |
| 91.19 Adopt legislative measures on gender equality (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Costa Rica | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- women |
| 91.21. Strengthen its efforts to ensure formal and substantive equality for women, in addition to combating gender violence in all its forms (Ecuador);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Ecuador | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women 29.2. Gender-based violence**Affected persons:**- women |
| ***Right or area: 29.2. Gender-based violence*** |
| 91.37. Continue to work within the broader membership of the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) to establish the creation of regional strategies to combat domestic and sexual violence against women and children (Saint Lucia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Saint Lucia | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions13.1. Liberty & security – general5.2. Institutions & policies**Affected persons:**- children- women- general |
| 91.28. Continue to deepen measures and plans to eradicate sexual and domestic violence, including strengthening awareness programmes to prevent this scourge (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Chile | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence13.1. Liberty & security – general**Affected persons:**- general- women |
| 91.30. Adopt measures aiming to combat domestic violence (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | France | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence13.1. Liberty & security – general**Affected persons:**- general- women |
| 92.70. Take the necessary measures to combat domestic violence, including the creation of shelters for victims (Paraguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Paraguay | Noted | 29.2. Gender-based violence13.1. Liberty & security – general**Affected persons:**- general- women |
| 91.33. Continue the efforts to eradicate domestic violence and provide protection guarantees for women and children (Mexico);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Mexico | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection**Affected persons:**- children- women |
| ***Right or area: 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection*** |
| 92.9 Accede to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its two Optional Protocols; to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and its Optional Protocol and the three Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Portugal | Noted | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection**Affected persons:**- children |
| 92.73. Raise the minimum age of criminal responsibility to 18, as provided by the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Sierra Leone);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Sierra Leone | Noted | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection**Affected persons:**- children |
| 91.11. Ensure full incorporation of the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of the Child into its national legal framework (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Portugal | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:**- children |
| ***Right or area: 30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care*** |
| 92.71. Explicitly prohibit corporal punishment of children in all settings, including the home (Estonia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Estonia | Noted | 30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care**Affected persons:**- children |
| 92.72. Take active measures to abolish corporal punishment of children in all settings (Namibia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Namibia | Noted | 30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care**Affected persons:**- children |
| ***Right or area: 31. Persons with disabilities*** |
| 91.53. Intensify efforts to promote and protect the rights of persons with disabilities (Colombia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Colombia | Supported | 31. Persons with disabilities**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |
| ***Right or area: 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)***  |
| 92.74. Guarantee the protection of refugees in conformity with the obligations of the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (Djibouti);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 92 | Djibouti | Noted | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)**Affected persons:**- refugees and asylum-seekers |
| ***Right or area: 37. Right to development – general measures of implementation*** |
| 91.57. Encourage the growth and sustainable development through stressing the green economy (Haiti);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Haiti | Supported | 37. Right to development – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| 91.58. Emphasize prevention with regards to face up to climate change (Haiti).**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Haiti | Supported | 37. Right to development – general measures of implementation**Affected persons:**- general |
| ***Right or area: 40. Follow-up to treaty bodies*** |
| 91.16. Analyse the possibility of creating a national follow-up system to international recommendations (Paraguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/31/16 - Para. 91 | Paraguay | Supported | 40. Follow-up to treaty bodies41. Follow-up to special procedures42. Follow-up to UPR**Affected persons:**- general |